

# 2025 40th IEEE/ACM International Conference on Automated Software Engineering (ASE) **ASE 2025**

## Table of Contents

Message from the Chairs .....	lvii
Organizing Committee .....	lx
Program Committee .....	lxii
Sponsors .....	lxxv

## Research Papers

AlertGuardian: Intelligent Alert Life-Cycle Management for Large-Scale Cloud Systems .....	1
<i>Guangba Yu (Sun Yat-sen University, China), Genting Mai (Sun Yat-sen University, China), Rui Wang (Tencent, China), Ruipeng Li (Tencent, China), Pengfei Chen (Sun Yat-sen University, China), Long Pan (Tencent, China), and Ruijie Xu (Tencent, China)</i>	
Argus: Resilience-Oriented Safety Assurance Framework for End-to-End ADSs .....	13
<i>Dingji Wang (Fudan University, China), You Lu (Fudan University, China), Bihuan Chen (Fudan University, China), Shuo Hao (Fudan University, China), Haowen Jiang (Fudan University, China), Yifan Tian (Fudan University, China), and Xin Peng (Fudan University, China)</i>	
Vul-R2: A Reasoning LLM for Automated Vulnerability Repair .....	26
<i>Xin-Cheng Wen (Tencent Inc., China), Zirui Lin (City University of Hong Kong, China), Yijun Yang (Tencent Inc., China), Cuiyun Gao (The Chinese University of Hong Kong, China), and Deheng Ye (Tencent Inc., China)</i>	
MIMIC: Integrating Diverse Personality Traits for Better Game Testing Using Large Language Model .....	39
<i>Yifei Chen (McGill University, Canada), Sarra Habchi (Cohere, Canada), and Lili Wei (McGill University, Canada)</i>	
Learning from the Past: Real-World Exploit Migration for Smart Contract PoC Generation .....	52
<i>Kairan Sun (Nanyang Technological University, Singapore), Zhengzi Xu (Imperial College London, Imperial Global Singapore, Singapore), Kaixuan Li (Nanyang Technological University, Singapore), Lyuye Zhang (Nanyang Technological University, Singapore), Yebo Feng (Nanyang Technological University, Singapore), Daoyuan Wu (Lingnan University, Hong Kong SAR, China), and Yang Liu (Nanyang Technological University, Singapore)</i>	

Propagation-Based Vulnerability Impact Assessment for Software Supply Chains .....	65
<i>Bonan Ruan (National University of Singapore), Zhiwei Lin (National University of Singapore), Jiahao Liu (National University of Singapore), Chuqi Zhang (National University of Singapore), Kaihang Ji (National University of Singapore), and Zhenkai Liang (National University of Singapore)</i>	
Debun: Detecting Bundled JavaScript Libraries on Web using Property-Order Graphs .....	78
<i>Seojin Kim (Sungkyunkwan University, South Korea), Sungmin Park (Korea University, South Korea), and Jihyeok Park (Korea University, South Korea)</i>	
When AllClose Fails: Round-Off Error Estimation for Deep Learning Programs .....	91
<i>Qi Zhan (Zhejiang University, China), Xing Hu (Zhejiang University, China), Yuanyi Lin (Huawei, China), Tongtong Xu (Huawei, China), Xin Xia (Zhejiang University, China), and Shanping Li (Zhejiang University, China)</i>	
FAULTSEEKER: LLM-Empowered Framework for Blockchain Transaction Fault Localization .....	104
<i>Kairan Sun (Nanyang Technological University, Singapore), Zhengzi Xu (Imperial College London, Imperial Global Singapore, Singapore), Kaixuan Li (Nanyang Technological University, Singapore), Lyuye Zhang (Nanyang Technological University, Singapore), Yuqiang Sun (Nanyang Technological University, Singapore), Liwei Tan (MetaTrust Labs, Singapore), and Yang Liu (Nanyang Technological University, Singapore)</i>	
SateLight: A Satellite Application Update Framework for Satellite Computing .....	117
<i>Jinfeng Wen (Beijing University of Posts and Telecommunications, China), Jianshu Zhao (Beijing University of Posts and Telecommunications, China), Zixi Zhu (Beijing University of Posts and Telecommunications, China), Xiaomin Zhang (Beijing University of Posts and Telecommunications, China), Qi Liang (Beijing University of Posts and Telecommunications, China), Ao Zhou (Beijing University of Posts and Telecommunications, China), and Shangguang Wang (Beijing University of Posts and Telecommunications, China)</i>	
Diagnosing Performance Differences in Model Checkers via Runtime-Guided Problem Generation	129
<i>Yibo Dong (National University of Singapore, Singapore), Yicong Xu (East China Normal University, China), Wenjing Deng (East China Normal University, China), Yu Chen (Chuzhou University, China), Xiaoyu Zhang (East China Normal University, China), Jianwen Li (East China Normal University, China), Chengyu Zhang (Loughborough University, United Kingdom), and Geguang Pu (East China Normal University, China)</i>	
LongCodeZip: Compress Long Context for Code Language Models .....	141
<i>Yuling Shi (Shanghai Jiao Tong University, China), Yichun Qian (Stanford University, USA), Hongyu Zhang (Chongqing University, China), Beijun Shen (Shanghai Jiao Tong University, China), and Xiaodong Gu (Shanghai Jiao Tong University, China)</i>	

CODE-DITING: Automatic Evaluation of Code Generation Without References or Test Cases .....	154
<i>Guang Yang (Nanjing University of Aeronautics and Astronautics, China; Nantong Normal College, China; Nantong University, China), Yu Zhou (Nanjing University of Aeronautics and Astronautics, China), Xiang Chen (Nantong University, China), Wei Zheng (Northwestern Polytechnical University, China), Xing Hu (Zhejiang University, China), Xin Zhou (Singapore Management University, Singapore), David Lo (Singapore Management University, Singapore), and Taolue Chen (Birkbeck, University of London, UK)</i>	
An Empirical Study of Knowledge Transfer in AI Pair Programming .....	166
<i>Alisa Welter (Saarland University, Germany), Niklas Schneider (Saarland University, Germany), Tobias Dick (Saarland University, Germany), Kallistos Weis (Saarland University, Germany), Christof Tinnes (Siemens AG, Germany), Marvin Wyrich (Saarland University, Germany), and Sven Apel (Saarland University)</i>	
Wired for Reuse: Automating Context-Aware Code Adaptation in IDEs via LLM-Based Agent .....	178
<i>Taiming Wang (Beijing Institute of Technology, China), Yanjie Jiang (Tianjin University, China), Chunhao Dong (Beijing Institute of Technology, China), Yuxia Zhang (Beijing Institute of Technology, China), and Hui Liu (Beijing Institute of Technology, China)</i>	
"My Productivity is Boosted, but ..." Demystifying Users' Perception on AI Coding Assistants.....	191
<i>Yunbo Lyu (Singapore Management University, Singapore), Zhou Yang (University of Alberta, Canada), Jieke Shi (Singapore Management University, Singapore), Jianming Chang (Southeast University, China), Yue Liu (Singapore Management University, Singapore), and David Lo (Singapore Management University, Singapore)</i>	
Finding Bugs in WebAssembly Interface Type Binding Generators .....	204
<i>Ethan Stanley (University of Utah, USA) and Eric Eide (University of Utah, USA)</i>	
R3-Bench: Reproducible Real-World Reverse Engineering Dataset for Symbol Recovery .....	217
<i>Muzhi Yu (Peking University; Alibaba Group), Zhengran Zeng (Peking University), Wei Ye (Peking University), Jinan Sun (Peking University), Xiaolong Bai (Alibaba Group), and Shikun Zhang (Peking University)</i>	
RELIA: Accelerating the Analysis of Cloud Access Control Policies .....	228
<i>Dan Wang (Xi'an Jiaotong University), Peng Zhang (Xi'an Jiaotong University), Zhenrong Gu (Xi'an Jiaotong University), Weibo Lin (Huawei Cloud), Shibiao Jiang (Huawei Cloud), Zhu He (Huawei Cloud), Xu Du (Huawei Cloud), Longfei Chen (Huawei Cloud), Jun Li (Huawei Cloud), and Xiaohong Guan (Xi'an Jiaotong University)</i>	

Interaction2Code: Benchmarking MLLM-Based Interactive Webpage Code Generation from Interactive Prototyping .....	241
<i>Jingyu Xiao (The Chinese University of Hong Kong, China), Yuxuan Wan (The Chinese University of Hong Kong, China), Yintong Huo (Singapore Management University, Singapore), Zixin Wang (The Chinese University of Hong Kong, China), Xinyi Xu (The Chinese University of Hong Kong, China), Wenxuan Wang (Renmin University of China, China), Zhiyao Xu (Tsinghua University, China), Yuhang Wang (Southwest University, China), and Michael R. Lyu (The Chinese University of Hong Kong, China)</i>	
Defects4C: Benchmarking Large Language Model Repair Capability with C/C++ Bugs .....	254
<i>Jian Wang (Singapore Management University, Singapore), xiaofei xie (Singapore Management University, Singapore), qiang hu (Tianjin University, China), shangqing liu (Nanjing University, China), Jiongchi Yu (Singapore Management University, Singapore), Jiaolong Kong (Singapore Management University, Singapore), and Yi Li (Nanyang Technological University, Singapore)</i>	
Evolution-Aware Heuristics for GR(1) Realizability Checking .....	266
<i>Dor Ma'ayan (Tel Aviv University, Israel), Shahar Maoz (Tel Aviv University, Israel), and Jan Oliver Ringert (Bauhaus University Weimar, Germany)</i>	
Do LLMs Generate Useful Test Oracles? An Empirical Study with an Unbiased Dataset .....	278
<i>Davide Molinelli (Università della Svizzera italiana, Switzerland), Luca Di Grazia (Università della Svizzera italiana, Switzerland), Alberto Martin-Lopez (Università della Svizzera italiana, Switzerland), Michael D. Ernst (University of Washington, USA), and Mauro Pezzè (Università della Svizzera italiana, Switzerland)</i>	
Loupe: End-to-End Learning of Loop Unrolling Heuristics for Abstract Interpretation .....	291
<i>Maykel Mattar (Université Paris-Saclay, Université Bretagne Sud, France), Michele Alberti (Université Paris-Saclay, France), Valentin Perrelle (Université Paris-Saclay, France), and Salah Sadou (Université Bretagne Sud, France)</i>	
Advancing Binary Code Similarity Detection via Context-Content Fusion and LLM Verification.....	304
<i>Chaopeng Dong (Institute of Information Engineering, China; University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, China), Jingdong Guo (Institute of Information Engineering, China; University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, China), Shouguo Yang (Zhongguancun Laboratory, China), Yi Li (Nanyang Technological University, Singapore), Dongliang Fang (Institute of Information Engineering, China; University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, China), Yang Xiao (Institute of Information Engineering, China; University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, China), Yongle Chen (Taiyuan University of Technology, China), and Limin Sun (Institute of Information Engineering, China; University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, China)</i>	
PrefGen: A Preference-Driven Methodology for Secure Yet Gas-Efficient Smart Contract Generation .....	317
<i>Zhiyuan Peng (Shanghai Jiao Tong University), Xin Yin (Zhejiang University), Zijie Zhou (China University of Petroleum, (Beijing)), Chenhao Ying (Shanghai Jiao Tong University), Chao Ni (Zhejiang University), and Yuan Luo (Shanghai Jiao Tong University)</i>	

LogMoE: Lightweight Expert Mixture for Cross-System Log Anomaly Detection .....	330
<i>Jiaxing Qi (Beihang University, China), Zhongzhi Luan (Beihang University, China), Shaohan Huang (Beihang University, China), Carol Fung (Concordia University, Canada), Yuchen Wang (Beihang University, China), Aibin Wang (Beihang University, China), Hongyu Zhang (Chongqing University, China), Hailong Yang (Beihang University, China), and Depei Qian (Beihang University, China)</i>	
Risk Estimation in Differential Fuzzing via Extreme Value Theory .....	342
<i>Rafael Baez (University of Texas at El Paso), Alejandro Olivas (University of Texas at El Paso), Nathan K. Diamond (University of Texas at El Paso), Marcelo Frias (University of Texas at El Paso), Yannic Noller (Ruhr University Bochum), and Saeid Tizpaz-Niari (University of Illinois Chicago)</i>	
Enhancing LLMs with Staged Grouping and Dehallucination for Header File Decomposition .....	355
<i>Yue Wang (Peking University, China), Jiakuan Sun (Peking University, China), Yanzhen Zou (Peking University, China), and Bing Xie (Peking University, China)</i>	
Automated Repair of Ambiguous Problem Descriptions for LLM-Based Code Generation .....	367
<i>Haoxiang Jia (Peking University, China), Robbie Morris (University College London, United Kingdom), He Ye (University College London, United Kingdom), Federica Sarro (University College London, United Kingdom), and Sergey Mechtaev (Peking University, China)</i>	
Towards More Accurate Static Analysis for Taint-Style Bug Detection in Linux Kernel .....	380
<i>Haonan Li (University of California, USA), Hang Zhang (Indiana University Bloomington, USA), Kexin Pei (The University of Chicago, USA), and Zhiyun Qian (University of California, USA)</i>	
Democratizing the Cryptocurrency Ecosystem by Just-In-Time Transformation of Mining Programs .....	393
<i>Wei Liu (Tsinghua University, China), Zhenhua Li (Tsinghua University, China), Feng Qian (University of Southern California, USA), Feiyu Jin (Tsinghua University, China), Hao Lin (Tsinghua University, China), Yannan Zheng (Ant Group, China), Bo Xiao (Ant Group, China), Xiaokang Qin (Ant Group, China), and Tianyin Xu (University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign, USA)</i>	
From Sparse to Structured: A Diffusion-Enhanced and Feature-Aligned Framework for Coincidental Correctness Detection .....	406
<i>Huan Xie (Chongqing University, China), Chunyan Liu (Chongqing University, China), Yan Lei (Chongqing University, China), Zhenyu Wu (Chongqing University, China), and Jinping Wang (Chongqing University, China)</i>	
ProfMal: Detecting Malicious NPM Packages by the Synergy between Static and Dynamic Analysis .....	419
<i>Yiheng Huang (Fudan University, China), Wen Zheng (Fudan University, China), Susheng Wu (Fudan University, China), Bihuan Chen (Fudan University, China), You Lu (Fudan University, China), Zhuotong Zhou (Fudan University, China), Yiheng Cao (Fudan University, China), Xiaoyu Li (Fudan University, China), and Xin Peng (Fudan University, China)</i>	

Why AI Agents Still Need You: Findings from Developer-Agent Collaborations in the Wild .....	432
<i>Aayush Kumar (Microsoft, India), Yasharth Bajpai (Microsoft, India), Sumit Gulwani (Microsoft, USA), Gustavo Soares (Microsoft, USA), and Emerson Murphy-Hill (Microsoft, USA)</i>	
TensorGuard: Gradient-Based Model Fingerprinting for LLM Similarity Detection and Family Classification .....	445
<i>Zehao Wu (Huazhong University of Science and Technology, China), Yanjie Zhao (Huazhong University of Science and Technology, China), and Haoyu Wang (Huazhong University of Science and Technology, China)</i>	
Uncovering Prompt Elements: Cloning System Prompts from Behavioral Traces .....	457
<i>Yi Qian (Nanjing University, China), Fei Peng (Nanjing University, China), Hao Wu (Nanjing University, China), Ligeng Chen (Hornor Device Co., Ltd. China), and Bing Mao (Nanjing University, China)</i>	
Comprehend, Imitate, and then Update: Unleashing the Power of LLMs in Test Suite Evolution.....	469
<i>Tangzhi Xu (Nanjing University, China), Jianhan Liu (Nanjing University, China), Yuan Yao (Nanjing University, China), Cong Li (ETH Zurich, Switzerland), Feng Xu (Nanjing University, China), and Xiaoxing Ma (Nanjing University, China)</i>	
VRExplorer: A Model-Based Approach for Semi-Automated Testing of Virtual Reality Scenes .....	482
<i>Zhengyang Zhu (Sun Yat-sen University, China; Peng Cheng Laboratory, China), Hong-Ning Dai (Hong Kong Baptist University, China), Hanyang Guo (Sun Yat-sen University, China), Zeqin Liao (Sun Yat-sen University, China), and Zibin Zheng (Sun Yat-sen University, China)</i>	
RSFuzz: A Robustness-Guided Swarm Fuzzing Framework Based on Behavioral Constraints .....	495
<i>Ruoyu Zhou (Xidian University, China), Zhiwei Zhang (Xidian University, China), Haocheng Han (Xidian University, China), Xiaodong Zhang (University of Science and Technology of China, China), Zehan Chen (Xidian University, China), Jun Sun (Singapore Management University, Singapore), Yulong Shen (Xidian University, China), and Dehai Xu (Yiqiyin (Hangzhou) Technology Co., Ltd. Xi'an Branch, China)</i>	
Provable Fairness Repair for Deep Neural Networks .....	508
<i>Jianan Ma (Hangzhou Dianzi University, China; Zhejiang University, China), Jingyi Wang (Zhejiang University, China), Qi Xuan (Zhejiang University of Technology, China), and Zhen Wang (Hangzhou Dianzi University, China)</i>	
GlassWing: A Tailored Static Analysis Approach for Flutter Android Apps .....	521
<i>Xiangyu Zhang (Nankai University, China; Zhongguancun Academy, China), Yucheng Su (Xiaohongshu Inc., China), Lingling Fan (Nankai University, China), Miaoying Cai (Nankai University, China), and Sen Chen (Nankai University, China)</i>	
RustAssure: Differential Symbolic Testing for LLM-Transpiled C-to-Rust Code .....	534
<i>Yubo Bai (University of California, USA) and Tapti Palit (University of California, USA)</i>	

DNAFuzz: Descriptor-Aware Fuzzing for USB Drivers .....	547
<i>Zhengshu Wang (Hubei University, China), Peng He (Hubei University, China), Fuchen Ma (Tsinghua University, China), Yuanliang Chen (Tsinghua University, China), Shuoshuo Duan (Shuimu Yulin Technology Co., Ltd), Yiyuan Bai (Shuimu Yulin Technology Co., Ltd), and Yu Jiang (Tsinghua University, China)</i>	
Security Debt in LLM Agent Applications: A Measurement Study of Vulnerabilities and Mitigation Trade-Offs .....	559
<i>Zhuoxiang Shen (Fudan University, China), Jiarun Dai (Fudan University, China), Yuan Zhang (Fudan University, China), and Min Yang (Fudan University, China)</i>	
SSR: Safeguarding Staking Rewards by Defining and Detecting Logical Defects in DeFi Staking .....	571
<i>Zewei Lin (Sun Yat-sen University; Peng Cheng Laboratory), Jiachi Chen (Sun Yat-sen University), Jingwen Zhang (Sun Yat-sen University; Peng Cheng Laboratory), Zexu Wang (Sun Yat-sen University; Peng Cheng Laboratory), Yuming Feng (Peng Cheng Laboratory), Weizhe Zhang (Harbin Institute of Technology; Peng Cheng Laboratory), and Zibin Zheng (Sun Yat-sen University)</i>	
EditFusion: Resolving Code Merge Conflicts via Edit Selection .....	584
<i>Changxin Wang (Nanjing University, China), Lei Xu (Nanjing University, China), Rundong Wang (Nanjing University, China), Yiming Ma (Nanjing University, China), and Weifeng Zhang (Nanjing University of Posts and Telecommunications, China)</i>	
Automatic Fixing of Missing Dependency Errors .....	597
<i>Jun Lyu (Nanjing University, China), He Zhang (Nanjing University, China), Lanxin Yang (Nanjing University, China), Yue Li (Nanjing University, China), Chenxing Zhong (Nanjing University of Science and Technology, China), and Manuel Rigger (National University of Singapore, Singapore)</i>	
RustRepoTrans: Repository-Level Context Code Translation Benchmark Targeting Rust .....	610
<i>Guangshen Ou (Sun Yat-sen University, China), Mingwei Liu (Sun Yat-sen University, China), Yuxuan Chen (Sun Yat-sen University, China), Yanlin Wang (Sun Yat-sen University, China), Xin Peng (Fudan University, China), and Zibin Zheng (Sun Yat-sen University, China)</i>	
Enhancing LLM's Ability to Generate More Repository-Aware Unit Tests Through Precise Context Injection .....	623
<i>Xin Yin (Zhejiang University, China), Chao Ni (Zhejiang University, China), Xinrui Li (Zhejiang University, China), Liushan Chen (ByteDance, China), Guojun Ma (ByteDance, China), and Xiaohu Yang (Zhejiang University, China)</i>	
Finding Bugs in MLIR Compiler Infrastructure via Lowering Space Exploration .....	636
<i>Jingjing Liang (East China Normal University, China), Shan Huang (East China Normal University, China), and Ting Su (East China Normal University, China)</i>	

BinStruct: Binary Structure Recovery Combining Static Analysis and Semantics .....	648
<i>Yiran Zhang (Nanyang Technological University, Singapore), Zhengzi Xu (†Imperial Global Singapore, Imperial College London, Singapore), Zhe Lang (Chinese Academy of Sciences, China), Chengyue Liu (Nanyang Technological University, Singapore), Yuqiang Sun (Nanyang Technological University, Singapore), Wenbo Guo (Nanyang Technological University, Singapore), Chengwei Liu (Nanyang Technological University, Singapore; China-Singapore International Joint Research Institute, China), Weisong Sun (Nanyang Technological University, Singapore), and Yang Liu (Nanyang Technological University, Singapore; China-Singapore International Joint Research Institute, China)</i>	
United We Stand: Towards End-to-End Log-Based Fault Diagnosis via Interactive Multi-Task Learning .....	661
<i>Minghua He (Peking University, China), Chiming Duan (Peking University, China), Pei Xiao (Peking University, China), Tong Jia (Peking University, China; National Key Laboratory of Data Space Technology and System, China), Siyu Yu (Peking University, China), Lingzhe Zhang (Peking University, China), Weijie Hong (Peking University, China), Jin Han (ZTE Corporation, China), Yifan Wu (Peking University, China), Ying Li (Peking University, China), and Gang Huang (Peking University, China)</i>	
Triangle: Empowering Incident Triage with Multi-Agent .....	674
<i>Zhaoyang Yu (Tsinghua University), Aoyang Fang (The Chinese University of Hong Kong, Shenzhen), Minghua Ma (Microsoft), Jaskaran Singh Walia (Microsoft, Beijing), Chaoyun Zhang (Microsoft, Beijing), Shu Chi (Tsinghua University), Ze Li (Microsoft), Murali Chintalapati (Microsoft), Xuchao Zhang (Microsoft), Rujia Wang (Microsoft), Chetan Bansal (Microsoft), Saravan Rajmohan (Microsoft), Qingwei Lin (Microsoft, Beijing), Shenglin Zhang (Nankai University), Dan Pei (Tsinghua University), and Pinjia He (The Chinese University of Hong Kong, Shenzhen)</i>	
Navigating the Labyrinth: Path-Sensitive Unit Test Generation with Large Language Models .....	687
<i>Dianshu Liao (The Australian National University, Australia), Xin Yin (The State Key Laboratory of Blockchain and Data Security, Zhejiang University, China), Shidong Pan (CSIRO's Data61, Australia), Chao Ni (Zhejiang University, China), Zhenchang Xing (CSIRO's Data61, Australia), and Xiaoyu Sun (The Australian National University, Australia)</i>	
LogAction: Consistent Cross-System Anomaly Detection Through Logs via Active Domain Adaptation .....	700
<i>Chiming Duan (Peking University, China), Minghua He (Peking University, China), Pei Xiao (Peking University, China), Tong Jia (Peking University, China; National Key Laboratory of Data Space Technology and System, China), Xin Zhang (Bytedance, China), Zhewei Zhong (Bytedance, China), Xiang Luo (Bytedance, China), Yan Niu (Bytedance, China), Lingzhe Zhang (Peking University, China), Siyu Yu (Peking University, China), Yifan Wu (Peking University, China), Weijie Hong (Peking University, China), Ying Li (Peking University, China), and Gang Huang (National Key Laboratory of Data Space Technology and System, China)</i>	

When Control Flows Deviate: Directed Grey-box Fuzzing with Probabilistic Reachability Analysis .....	713
<i>Peihong Lin (National University of Defense Technology), Pengfei Wang (National University of Defense Technology), Xu Zhou (National University of Defense Technology), Wei Xie (National University of Defense Technology), Xin Ren (National University of Defense Technology), and Kai Lu (National University of Defense Technology)</i>	
Improving LLM-Based Log Parsing by Learning from Errors in Reasoning Traces .....	726
<i>Jialai Wang (National University of Singapore, Singapore), Juncheng Lu (Southeast University, China), Jie Yang (Wuhan University, China), Junjie Wang (Wuhan University, China), Zeyu Gao (Tsinghua University, China), Chao Zhang (Tsinghua University, China), Zhenkai Liang (National University of Singapore, Singapore), and Ee-Chien Chang (National University of Singapore, Singapore)</i>	
Watson: A Cognitive Observability Framework for the Reasoning of LLM-Powered Agents .....	739
<i>Benjamin Rombaut (Centre for Software Excellence, Huawei Canada), Sogol Masoumzadeh (Centre for Software Excellence, Huawei Canada; McGill University, Canada), Kirill Vasilevski (Centre for Software Excellence, Huawei Canada), Dayi Lin (Centre for Software Excellence, Huawei Canada), and Ahmed E. Hassan (Queen’s University, Canada)</i>	
Speculative Automated Refactoring of Imperative Deep Learning Programs to Graph Execution ...	752
<i>Raffi Khatchadourian (City University of New York (CUNY) Hunter College; CUNY Graduate Center), Tatiana Castro Vélez (CUNY Graduate Center), Mehdi Bagherzadeh (Oakland University), Nan Jia (CUNY Graduate Center), and Anita Raja (City University of New York (CUNY) Hunter College; CUNY Graduate Center)</i>	
DualFuzz: Detecting Vulnerability in Wi-Fi NICs through Dual-Directional Fuzzing .....	765
<i>Yuanliang Chen (Tsinghua University, China), Fuchen Ma (Tsinghua University, China), Yanyang Zhao (Tsinghua University, China), Yuanyu Li (Tsinghua University, China), and Yu Jiang (Tsinghua University, China)</i>	
DrainCode: Stealthy Energy Consumption Attacks on Retrieval-Augmented Code Generation via Context Poisoning .....	778
<i>Yanlin Wang (Sun Yat-sen University, China), Jiadong Wu (Sun Yat-sen University, China), Tianyue Jiang (Sun Yat-sen University, China), Mingwei Liu (Sun Yat-sen University, China), Jiachi Chen (Sun Yat-sen University, China), Chong Wang (Nanyang Technological University, Singapore), Ensheng Shi (Huawei Cloud Computing Technologies Co., Ltd., China), Xilin Liu (Huawei Cloud Computing Technologies Co., Ltd., China), Yuchi Ma (Huawei Cloud Computing Technologies Co., Ltd., China), and Zibin Zheng (Sun Yat-sen University, China)</i>	
Hit The Bullseye On The First Shot: Improving LLMs Using Multi-Sample Self-Reward Feedback for Vulnerability Repair .....	791
<i>Rui Jiao (Xidian University, China), Yue Zhang (Shandong University, China), Jinku Li (Xidian University, China), and Jianfeng Ma (Xidian University, China)</i>	

Let the Code Speak: Incorporating Program Dynamic State for Better Method-Level Fault Localization .....	804
<i>Yihao Qin (National University of Defense Technology, China), Shangwen Wang (National University of Defense Technology, China), Bo Lin (National University of Defense Technology, China), Xin Peng (National University of Defense Technology, China), Sheng Ouyang (National University of Defense Technology, China), Liqian Chen (National University of Defense Technology, China), and Xiaoguang Mao (National University of Defense Technology, China)</i>	
Execution-Aware Program Reduction for WebAssembly via Record and Replay .....	816
<i>Doehyun Baek (University of Stuttgart, Germany), Daniel Lehmann (Google Germany GmbH, Germany), Ben L. Titzer (Carnegie Mellon University, USA), Sukyoung Ryu (KAIST, South Korea), and Michael Pradel (CISPA Helmholtz Center for Information Security, Germany)</i>	
Repairing Leaks in Resource Wrappers .....	828
<i>Sanjay Malakar (University of California, USA), Michael D. Ernst (University of Washington, USA), Martin Kellogg (New Jersey Institute of Technology, USA), and Manu Sridharan (University of California, Riverside, USA)</i>	
PseudoFix: Refactoring Distorted Structures in Decompiled C Pseudocode .....	841
<i>Gangyang Li (University of Science and Technology of China, China), Xiuwei Shang (University of Science and Technology of China, China), Shaoyin Cheng (University of Science and Technology of China, China; Anhui Province Key Laboratory of Digital Security, China), Junqi Zhang (University of Science and Technology of China, China; Anhui Province Key Laboratory of Digital Security, China), Li Hu (University of Science and Technology of China, China), Xu Zhu (University of Science and Technology of China, China), Weiming Zhang (University of Science and Technology of China, China; Anhui Province Key Laboratory of Digital Security, China), and NengHai Yu (University of Science and Technology of China, China; Anhui Province Key Laboratory of Digital Security, China)</i>	
DLBENCH: A Comprehensive Benchmark for SQL Translation with Large Language Models .....	854
<i>Li Lin (Xiamen University, China), Hongqiao Chen (Xiamen University, China), Qinglin Zhu (Xiamen University, China), Liehang Chen (Xiamen University, China), Linlong Tang (Xiamen University, China), and Rongxin Wu (Xiamen University, China)</i>	
An Empirical Study of Python Library Migration Using Large Language Models .....	867
<i>Mohayeminul Islam (University of Alberta, Canada), Ajay Kumar Jha (North Dakota State University, USA), May Mahmoud (New York University Abu Dhabi, United Arab Emirates), Ildar Akhmetov (Northeastern University, Canada), and Sarah Nadi (New York University Abu Dhabi, United Arab Emirates)</i>	
APPBDS: LLM-Powered Description Synthesis for Sensitive Behaviors in Mobile Apps .....	880
<i>Zichen Liu (Arizona State University, USA) and Xusheng Xiao (Arizona State University, USA)</i>	

LineBreaker: Finding Token-Inconsistency Bugs with Large Language Models .....	893
<i>Hongbo Chen (Indiana University Bloomington, USA), Yifan Zhang (San Diego State University, USA ; Samsung Research America), Xing Han (The Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, China), Tianhao Mao (Indiana University Bloomington, USA), Huanyao Rong (Indiana University Bloomington, USA), Yuheng Zhang (Tsinghua University, China), Xiaofeng Wang (Nanyang Technological University, Singapore), Luyi Xing (Indiana University Bloomington, USA; University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign, USA), Xun Chen (Independent researcher; Samsung Research America), and Hang Zhang (Indiana University Bloomington, USA)</i>	
Profile Coverage: Using Android Compilation Profiles to Evaluate Dynamic Testing .....	906
<i>Jakob Bleier (TU Wien, Austria), Felix Kehrer (TU Wien, Austria), Jürgen Cito (TU Wien, Austria), and Martina Lindorfer (TU Wien, Austria)</i>	
Lares: LLM-Driven Code Slice Semantic Search for Patch Presence Testing .....	919
<i>Siyuan Li ( Shandong University, China; Chinese Academy of Sciences, China; University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, China), Yaowen Zheng (Chinese Academy of Sciences, China; University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, China), Hong Li (Chinese Academy of Sciences, China; University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, China), Jingdong Guo (Chinese Academy of Sciences, China; University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, China), Chaopeng Dong (Chinese Academy of Sciences, China; University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, China), Chunpeng Yan (Chinese Academy of Sciences, China; University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, China), Weijie Wang (Chinese Academy of Sciences, China; University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, China), Yimo Ren (Chinese Academy of Sciences, China; University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, China), Limin Sun (Chinese Academy of Sciences, China; University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, China), and Hongsong Zhu (Chinese Academy of Sciences, China; University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, China)</i>	
Exploring Static Taint Analysis in LLMs: A Dynamic Benchmarking Framework for Measurement and Enhancement .....	932
<i>Haoran Zhao (Fudan University), Lei Zhang (Fudan University), Keke Lian (Fudan University), Fute Sun (Fudan University), Bofei Chen (Fudan University), Yongheng Liu (Fudan University), Zhiyu Wu (Fudan University), Yuan Zhang (Fudan University), and Min Yang (Fudan University)</i>	
Demystifying OpenZeppelin's Own Vulnerabilities and Analyzing Their Propagation in Smart Contracts .....	945
<i>Han Liu (The Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, China), Daoyuan Wu (Lingnan University, China), Yuqiang Sun (Nanyang Technological University, Singapore), Shuai Wang (The Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, China), Yang Liu (Nanyang Technological University, Singapore), and Yixiang Chen (East China Normal University, China)</i>	

iKnow: an Intent-Guided Chatbot for Cloud Operations with Retrieval-Augmented Generation ....	958
<i>Junjie Huang (The Chinese University of Hong Kong, China), Yuedong Zhong (The Chinese University of Hong Kong, China), Guangba Yu (The Chinese University of Hong Kong, China), Zhihan Jiang (The Chinese University of Hong Kong, China), Minzhi Yan (Huawei Cloud Computing Technology Co., Ltd, China), Wenfei Luan (Huawei Cloud Computing Technology Co., Ltd, China), Tianyu Yang (Huawei Cloud Computing Technology Co., Ltd, China), Rui Ren (Huawei Cloud Computing Technology Co., Ltd, China), and Michael R. Lyu (The Chinese University of Hong Kong, China)</i>	
AlignCoder: Aligning Retrieval with Target Intent for Repository-Level Code Completion .....	971
<i>Tianyue Jiang (Sun Yat-Sen University, China), Yanli Wang (Sun Yat-Sen University, China), Yanlin Wang (Sun Yat-Sen University, China), Daya Guo (Independent Researcher, China), Ensheng Shi (Huawei Cloud Computing Technologies Co., Ltd., China), Yuchi Ma (Huawei Cloud Computing Technologies Co., Ltd., China), Jiachi Chen (Sun Yat-sen University, China), and Zibin Zheng (Sun Yat-sen University, China)</i>	
Coverage-Based Harmfulness Testing for LLM Code Transformation .....	983
<i>Honghao Tan (Concordia University, Canada), Haibo Wang (Concordia University, Canada), Diany Pressato (Concordia University, Canada), Yisen Xu (Concordia University, Canada), and Shin Hwei Tan (Concordia University, Canada)</i>	
Not Every Patch is an Island: LLM-Enhanced Identification of Multiple Vulnerability Patches .....	996
<i>Yi Song (Wuhan University, China), Dongchen Xie (Wuhan University, China), Lin Xu (Wuhan University, China), He Zhang (Wuhan University, China), Chunying Zhou (Wuhan University, China), and Xiaoyuan Xie (Wuhan University, China)</i>	
Automated Inline Comment Smell Detection and Repair with Large Language Models .....	1008
<i>Hatice Kübra Çağlar (Bilkent University, Udemy, Inc, Turkey), Semih Çağlar (Bilkent University, Turkey), and Eray Tüzün (Bilkent University, Turkey)</i>	
Programmers' Visual Attention on Function Call Graphs During Code Summarization .....	1020
<i>Samantha McLoughlin (Vanderbilt University), Zachary Karas (Vanderbilt University), Robert Wallace (University of Notre Dame), Aakash Bansal (Louisiana State University), Collin McMillan (University of Notre Dame), and Yu Huang (Vanderbilt University)</i>	
An LLM-Based Multi-Agent Framework for Agile Effort Estimation .....	1032
<i>Thanh-Long Bui (University of Wollongong, Australia), Hoa Khanh Dam (University of Wollongong, Australia), and Rashina Hoda (Monash University, Australia)</i>	

PROMFUZZ: Leveraging LLM-Driven and Bug-Oriented Composite Analysis for Detecting Functional Bugs in Smart Contracts .....	1044
<i>Xingshuang Lin (Zhejiang University), Qinge Xie (Georgia Institute of Technology), Binbin Zhao (Zhejiang University; Southeast University, Ministry of Education), Yuan Tian (University of California, Los Angeles), Saman Zonouz (Georgia Institute of Technology), Na Ruan (Shanghai Jiaotong University), Jiliang Li (Xi'an Jiaotong University), Raheem Beyah (Georgia Institute of Technology), and Shouling Ji (Zhejiang University)</i>	
LOSVER: Line-Level Modifiability Signal-Guided Vulnerability Detection and Classification .....	1057
<i>Doha Nam (KAIST, South Korea) and Jongmoon Baik (KAIST, South Korea)</i>	
A Large Scale Study of AI-Based Binary Function Similarity Detection Techniques for Security Researchers and Practitioners .....	1069
<i>Jingyi Shi (Chinese Academy of Sciences, China; University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, China;), Yufeng Chen (Chinese Academy of Sciences, China; University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, China;), Yang Xiao (Chinese Academy of Sciences, China; University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, China;), Yuekang Li (University of New South Wales, Australia), Zhengzi Xu (Imperial Global Singapore, Singapore), Sihao Qiu (Chinese Academy of Sciences, China; University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, China;), Chi Zhang (Chinese Academy of Sciences, China; University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, China;), Keyu Qi (Chinese Academy of Sciences, China; University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, China;), Yeting Li (Chinese Academy of Sciences, China; University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, China;), Xingchu Chen (Chinese Academy of Sciences, China; University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, China;), Yanyan Zou (Chinese Academy of Sciences, China; University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, China;), Yang Liu (Nanyang Technological University, Singapore), and Wei Huo (Chinese Academy of Sciences, China; University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, China;)</i>	
DebCovDiff: Differential Testing of Coverage Measurement Tools on Real-World Projects .....	1082
<i>Wentao Zhang (University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign, USA), Jinghao Jia (University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign, USA), Erkai Yu (University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign, USA), Darko Marinov (University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign, USA), and Tianyin Xu (University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign, USA)</i>	
ZendDiff: Differential Testing of PHP Interpreter .....	1094
<i>Yuancheng Jiang (National University of Singapore, Singapore), Jianing Wang (National University of Singapore, Singapore; Shandong University, China), Qiange Liu (Beihang University, China), Yeqi Fu (National University of Singapore, Singapore), Jian Mao (Beihang University, China), Roland H. C. Yap (National University of Singapore, Singapore), and Zhenkai Liang (National University of Singapore, Singapore)</i>	

BCFuzz: Bytecode-Driven Fuzzing for JavaScript Engines .....	1106
<i>Jiming Wang (Institute of Computing Technology, China; University of Chinese Academy of Sciences), Chenggang Wu (Institute of Computing Technology, China; University of Chinese Academy of Sciences), Jikai Ren (Institute of Computing Technology, China; University of Chinese Academy of Sciences), Yuhao Hu (Institute of Computing Technology, China; University of Chinese Academy of Sciences), Yan Kang (Institute of Computing Technology, China; University of Chinese Academy of Sciences), Xiaojie Wei (Institute of Computing Technology, China), Yuanming Lai (Institute of Computing Technology, China), Mengyao Xie (Institute of Computing Technology, China), and Zhe Wang (Institute of Computing Technology, China; University of Chinese Academy of Sciences)</i>	
CoorLog: Efficient-Generalizable Log Anomaly Detection via Adaptive Coordinator in Software Evolution .....	1118
<i>Pei Xiao (Peking University, China), Chiming Duan (Peking University, China), Minghua He (Peking University, China), Tong Jia (Peking University, China; National Key Laboratory of Data Space Technology and System, China), Yifan Wu (Peking University, China), Jing Xu (ByteDance, China), Gege Gao (ByteDance, China), Lingzhe Zhang (Peking University, China), Weijie Hong (Peking University, China), Ying Li (Peking University, China), and Gang Huang (National Key Laboratory of Data Space Technology and System, China)</i>	
GUIFuzz++: Unleashing Grey-box Fuzzing on Desktop Graphical User Interfacing Applications ..	1131
<i>Dillon Otto (University of Utah, United States), Tanner Rowlett (University of Utah, United States), and Stefan Nagy (University of Utah, United States)</i>	
Hypergraph Neural Network-Based Multi-Granular Root Cause Localization for Microservice Systems .....	1142
<i>Yaxiao Li (Xidian University, China), Lu Wang (Xidian University, China), Chenxi Zhang (Xidian University, China), Qingshan Li (Xidian University, China), Siming Rong (Xidian University, China), Baiyang Wen (Xidian University, China), Xuyang Li (Xidian University, China), Kun Ma (Xidian University, China), Quanwei Du (Xidian University, China), Keyang Li (Xidian University, China), Lingfeng Pan (Xidian University, China), Xinyue Li (Peking University, China), and Mingxuan Hui (Xidian University, China)</i>	
Seeing is Fixing: Cross-Modal Reasoning with Multimodal LLMs for Visual Software Issue Repair .....	1155
<i>Kai Huang (Technical University of Munich), Jian Zhang (Nanyang Technological University), Xiaofei Xie (Singapore Management University), and Chunyang Chen (Technical University of Munich)</i>	

When Autonomous Vehicle Meets V2X Cooperative Perception: How Far Are We? .....	1168
<i>An Guo (Nanjing University, China), Shuoxiao Zhang (Nanjing University, China), Enyi Tang (Nanjing University, China), Xinyu Gao (Nanjing University, China), Haomin Pang (Guangzhou University, China), Haoxiang Tian (Nanyang Technological University, Singapore), Yanzhou Mu (Nanjing University, China), Wu Wen (Guangzhou University, China), Chunrong Fang (Nanjing University, China), and Zhenyu Chen (Shenzhen Research Institute of Nanjing University, China)</i>	
Backdoors in Code Summarizers: How Bad Is It? .....	1181
<i>Chenyu Wang (Singapore Management University), Zhou Yang (University of Alberta; Alberta Machine Intelligence Institute), Yaniv Harel (Tel Aviv University), and David Lo (Singapore Management University)</i>	
AdaptEval: A Benchmark for Evaluating Large Language Models on Code Snippet Adaptation ...	1194
<i>Tanghaoran Zhang (National University of Defense and Technology, China), Xinjun Mao (National University of Defense and Technology, China), Shangwen Wang (National University of Defense and Technology, China), Yuxin Zhao (National University of Defense and Technology, China), Yao Lu (National University of Defense and Technology, China), Jin Zhang (Changsha University of Science and Technology, China), Zhang Zhang (National University of Defense and Technology, China), Kang Yang (National University of Defense and Technology, China), and Yue Yu (National University of Defense and Technology, China; Peng Cheng Laboratory, China)</i>	
Bridging Natural Language and Formal Specification Automated Translation of Software Requirements to LTL via Hierarchical Semantics Decomposition Using LLMs .....	1207
<i>Zhi Ma (Xidian University, China), Cheng Wen (Guangzhou Institute of Technology of Xidian University, China), Zhixin Su (Xidian University, China), Xiao Liang (Xidian University, China), Cong Tian (Xidian University, China), Shengchao Qin (Xidian University, China), and Mengfei Yang (China Academy of Space Technology, China)</i>	
RFCAudit: AI Agent for Auditing Protocol Implementations Against RFC Specifications .....	1220
<i>Mingwei Zheng (Purdue University, USA), Chengpeng Wang (Purdue University, USA), Xuwei Liu (Purdue University, USA), Jinyao Guo (Purdue University, USA), Shivei Feng (Purdue University, USA), and Xiangyu Zhang (Purdue University, USA)</i>	
RFCScope: Detecting Logical Ambiguities in Internet Protocol Specifications .....	1233
<i>Mrigank Pawagi (Indian Institute of Science, India), Lize Shao (University of Virginia, USA), Hyeonmin Lee (University of Virginia, USA), Yixin Sun (University of Virginia, USA), and Wenxi Wang (University of Virginia, USA)</i>	
Protecting Source Code Privacy When Hunting Memory Bugs .....	1246
<i>Jielun Wu (Nanjing University, China), Bing Shui (Nanjing University, China), Hongcheng Fan (Nanjing University, China), Shengxin Wu (Nanjing University, China), Rongxin Wu (Xiamen University, China), Yang Feng (Nanjing University, China), Baowen Xu (Nanjing University, China), and Qingkai Shi (Nanjing University, China)</i>	

What's DAT Smell? Untangling and Weaving the Disjoint Assertion Tangle Test Smell .....	1259
<i>Monil Narang (University of California, Irvine, USA), Hang Du (University of California, Irvine, USA), and James A. Jones (University of California, Irvine, USA)</i>	
SMTgazer: Learning to Schedule SMT Algorithms via Bayesian Optimization .....	1272
<i>Chuan Luo (Beihang University, China), Shaoke Cui (Beihang University, China), Jianping Song (Beihang University, China), Xindi Zhang (Chinese Academy of Sciences, China), Wei Wu (Central South University, China), Chanjuan Liu (Dalian University of Technology, China), Shaowei Cai (Chinese Academy of Sciences, China), and Chunming Hu (Beihang University, China)</i>	
Agentic Specification Generator for Move Programs .....	1285
<i>Yu-Fu Fu (Georgia Institute of Technology), Meng Xu (University of Waterloo), and Taesoo Kim (Georgia Institute of Technology)</i>	
AMPLE: Fine-Grained File Access Policies for Server Applications .....	1298
<i>Seyedhamed Ghavamnia (Bloomberg, United States) and Julien Vanegue (Bloomberg, United States)</i>	
Detecting Semantic Clones of Unseen Functionality .....	1311
<i>Konstantinos Kitsios (University of Zurich, Switzerland), Francesco Soorano (University of Zurich, Switzerland), Earl T. Barr (University College London, UK), and Alberto Bacchelli (University of Zurich, Switzerland)</i>	
Efficient and Verifiable Proof Logging for MaxSAT Solving .....	1324
<i>Raoul van Doren (ETH Zurich, Switzerland), Timos Antonopoulos (Yale University, USA), and Ruzica Piskac (Yale University, USA)</i>	
FGIT: Fault-Guided Fine-Tuning for Code Generation .....	1337
<i>Lishui Fan (Zhejiang University, China), Zhongxin Liu (Zhejiang University, China), Haoye Wang (Hangzhou City University, China), Lingfeng Bao (Zhejiang University, China), Xin Xia (Zhejiang University, China), and Shanping Li (Zhejiang University, China)</i>	
Destabilizing Neurons to Generate Challenging Neural Network Verification Benchmarks .....	1350
<i>Linhan Li (George Mason University, USA) and ThanhVu Nguyen (George Mason University, USA)</i>	
SATORI: Static Test Oracle Generation for REST APIs .....	1363
<i>Juan C. Alonso (Universidad de Sevilla, Spain), Alberto Martin-Lopez (Università della Svizzera Italiana, Switzerland), Sergio Segura (Universidad de Sevilla, Spain), Gabriele Bavota (Università della Svizzera Italiana, Switzerland), and Antonio Ruiz-Cortés (Universidad de Sevilla, Spain)</i>	

Learning Project-Wise Subsequent Code Edits via Interleaving Neural-Based Induction and Tool-Based Deduction .....	1376
<i>Chenyang Liu (Shanghai Jiao Tong University, China; National University of Singapore, Singapore), Yun Lin (Shanghai Jiao Tong University, China), Yuhuan Huang (Shanghai Jiao Tong University, China), Jiabin Chang (Shanghai Jiao Tong University, China), Binhang Qi (National University of Singapore, Singapore), Bo Jiang (Bytedance Network Technology, China), Zhiyong Huang (National University of Singapore, Singapore), and Jin Song Dong (National University of Singapore, Singapore)</i>	
NATE: A Network-Aware Testing Enhancer for Network-Related Fault Detection in Android Apps....	1389
<i>Yuanhong Lan (Nanjing University, China), Shaoheng Cao (Nanjing University, China), Yifei Lu (Nanjing University, China), Minxue Pan (Nanjing University, China), and Xuandong Li (Nanjing University, China)</i>	
WEST: Specification-Based Test Generation for WebAssembly .....	1402
<i>Dongjun Youn (KAIST, South Korea), Wonho Shin (KAIST, South Korea), and Sukyoung Ryu (KAIST, South Korea)</i>	
VeriExploit: Automatic Bug Reproduction in Smart Contracts via LLMs and Formal Methods .....	1414
<i>Chenfeng Wei (The University of Manchester, United Kingdom), Shiyu Cai (The University of Manchester, United Kingdom), Yiannis Charalambous (The University of Manchester, United Kingdom), Tong Wu (The University of Manchester, United Kingdom), Sangharatna Godbole (National Institute of Technology Warangal, India), and Lucas Cordeiro (The University of Manchester, United Kingdom)</i>	
Rechecking Recheck Requests in Continuous Integration: An Empirical Study of OpenStack .....	1426
<i>Yelizaveta Brus (University of Waterloo, Canada), Rungroj Maipradit (University of Waterloo, Canada), Earl T. Barr (University of Waterloo, Canada; University College London, UK), and Shane McIntosh (University of Waterloo, Canada)</i>	
Hierarchical Knowledge Injection for Improving LLM-Based Program Repair .....	1439
<i>Ramtin Ehsani (Drexel University, USA), Esteban Parra (Belmont University, USA), Sonia Haiduc (Florida State University, USA), and Preetha Chatterjee (Drexel University, USA)</i>	
VERT: Polyglot Verified Equivalent Rust Transpilation with Large Language Models .....	1452
<i>Aidan Z.H. Yang (Amazon Web Services), Yoshiki Takashima (Yale Law School), Brandon Paulsen (Amazon Web Services), Josiah Dodds (Amazon Web Services), and Daniel Kroening (Amazon Web Services)</i>	
ScaleCirc: Scaling the Analysis over Circom Circuits .....	1463
<i>Jinan Jiang (Hong Kong Polytechnic University, China), Haoran Qin (Hong Kong Polytechnic University, China), and Xiapu Luo (Hong Kong Polytechnic University, China)</i>	

Aligning LLMs to Fully Utilize the Cross-File Context in Repository-Level Code Completion .....	1476
<i>O Jia Li (Peking University, China), Hao Zhu (Peking University, China), Huanyu Liu (Peking University, China), Xianjie Shi (Peking University, China), He Zong (aiXcoder, China), Yihong Dong (Peking University, China), Kechi Zhang (Peking University, China), Siyuan Jiang (aiXcoder, China), Zhi Jin (Peking University, China), and Ge Li (Peking University, China)</i>	
CoTune: Co-Evolutionary Configuration Tuning .....	1489
<i>Gangda Xiong (University of Electronic Science and Technology of China, China) and Tao Chen (University of Birmingham, United Kingdom)</i>	
Sifting Truth from Coincidences: A Two-Stage Positive and Unlabeled Learning Model for Coincidental Correctness Detection .....	1502
<i>Chunyan Liu (Chongqing University, China), Huan Xie (Chongqing University, China), Yan Lei (Chongqing University, China), Zhenyu Wu (Chongqing University, China), and Jinping Wang (Chongqing University, China)</i>	
Improving NLSAT for Nonlinear Real Arithmetic .....	1515
<i>Zhonghan Wang (Institute of Software, Chinese Academy of Sciences, China; University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, China)</i>	
Finding Insecure State Dependency in DApps via Multi-Source Tracing and Semantic Enrichment .....	1528
<i>Jingwen Zhang (Sun Yat-sen University, China; Peng Cheng Laboratory, China), Yuhong Nan (Sun Yat-sen University, China), Wei Li (Sun Yat-sen University, China), Kaiwen Ning (Sun Yat-sen University, China; Peng Cheng Laboratory, China), Zewei Lin (Sun Yat-sen University, China; Peng Cheng Laboratory, China), Zitong Yao (Sun Yat-sen University, China), Yuming Feng (Peng Cheng Laboratory, China), Weizhe Zhang (Harbin Institute of Technology; Peng Cheng Laboratory, China), and Zibin Zheng (Sun Yat-sen University, China)</i>	
Forcrat: Automatic I/O API Translation from C to Rust via Origin and Capability Analysis .....	1540
<i>Jaemin Hong (KAIST, South Korea) and Sukyoung Ryu (KAIST, South Korea)</i>	
It's Not Easy Being Green: On the Energy Efficiency of Programming Languages .....	1552
<i>Nicolas van Kempen (University of Massachusetts Amherst, USA), Hyuk-Je Kwon (Unaffiliated, USA), Dung Tuan Nguyen (Eureka Robotics, Vietnam), and Emery D. Berger (University of Massachusetts Amherst USA; Amazon Web Services, USA)</i>	
Belief Propagation with Local Structure and Its Applications in Program Analysis .....	1565
<i>Yiqian Wu (Peking University, China), Yifan Chen (Peking University, China), Yingfei Xiong (Peking University, China), and Xin Zhang (Peking University, China)</i>	
CRYPTBARA: Dependency-Guided Detection of Python Cryptographic API Misuses .....	1577
<i>Seogyong Cho (Korea University, Republic of Korea), Seungeun Yu (Korea University, Republic of Korea), and Seunghoon Woo (Korea University, Republic of Korea)</i>	

IMUFUZZER: Resilience-Based Discovery of Signal Injection Attacks on Robotic Aerial Vehicles .....	1590
<i>Sudharssan Mohan (University of Texas at Dallas), Kyeongseok Yang (Korea University), Zelun Kong (University of Texas at Dallas), Yonghwi Kwon (University of Maryland), Junghwan Rhee (University of Central Oklahoma), Tyler Summers (University of Texas at Dallas), Hongjun Choi (DGIST), Heejo Lee (Korea University), and Chung Hwan Kim (University of Texas at Dallas)</i>	
Beyond Static GUI Agent: Evolving LLM-Based GUI Testing via Dynamic Memory .....	1602
<i>Mengzhuo Chen (Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing, China; University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, China; State Key Laboratory of Complex System Modeling and Simulation Technology ISCAS, China), Zhe Liu (Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing, China; University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, China; State Key Laboratory of Complex System Modeling and Simulation Technology ISCAS, China), Chunyang Chen (Technical University of Munich, Germany), Junjie Wang (Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing, China; University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, China; State Key Laboratory of Complex System Modeling and Simulation Technology ISCAS, China), Yangguang Xue (Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing, China; University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, China; State Key Laboratory of Complex System Modeling and Simulation Technology ISCAS, China), Boyu Wu (Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing, China; University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, China), Yuekai Huang (Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing, China; University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, China; State Key Laboratory of Complex System Modeling and Simulation Technology ISCAS, China), Libin Wu (Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing, China; University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, China; State Key Laboratory of Complex System Modeling and Simulation Technology ISCAS, China), and Qing Wang (Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing, China; University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, China; State Key Laboratory of Complex System Modeling and Simulation Technology ISCAS, China)</i>	
Terminator: Enabling Efficient Fuzzing of Closed-Source GUI Programs by Automatic Coverage-Guided Termination .....	1615
<i>Jonas Zabel (Fraunhofer SIT, Germany), Philip Kolvenbach (DZ Bank, Germany), and Steven Arzt (Fraunhofer SIT, Germany)</i>	
Characterizing Multi-Hunk Patches: Divergence, Proximity, and LLM Repair Challenges .....	1628
<i>Noor Nashid (University of British Columbia, Canada), Daniel Ding (University of British Columbia, Canada), Keheliya Gallaba (Queen's University, Canada), Ahmed E. Hassan (Queen's University, Canada), and Ali Mesbah (University of British Columbia, Canada)</i>	

Fact-Aligned and Template-Constrained Static Analyzer Rule Enhancement with LLMs .....	1641
<i>Zongze Jiang (National Engineering Research Center for Big Data Technology and System, Services Computing Technology and System Lab; Hubei Engineering Research Center on Big Data Security, Hubei Key Laboratory of Distributed System Security; Huazhong University of Science and Technology (HUST), China), Ming Wen (National Engineering Research Center for Big Data Technology and System, Services Computing Technology and System Lab; Hubei Engineering Research Center on Big Data Security, Hubei Key Laboratory of Distributed System Security; Huazhong University of Science and Technology (HUST), China), Ge Wen (Huazhong University of Science and Technology, China), and Hai Jin (National Engineering Research Center for Big Data Technology and System, Services Computing Technology and System Lab; Cluster and Grid Computing Lab, School of Computer Science and Technology, China)</i>	
When Faster Isn't Greener: The Hidden Costs of LLM-Based Code Optimization .....	1654
<i>Tristan Coignion (Univ. Lille, CNRS, France), Clément Quinton (Univ. Lille, CNRS, France), and Romain Rouvoy (Univ. Lille, CNRS, France)</i>	
Leveraging Mixture-of-Experts Framework for Smart Contract Vulnerability Repair with Large Language Model .....	1666
<i>Hang Yuan (Chinese Academy of Science, China; University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, China), Xizhi Hou (Chinese Academy of Science, China; University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, China), Lei Yu (Chinese Academy of Science, China; University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, China), Li Yang (Chinese Academy of Science, China; University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, China), Jiayue Tang (Chinese Academy of Science, China; University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, China), Jiadong Xu (Chinese Academy of Science, China; University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, China), Yifei Liu (Chinese Academy of Science, China; University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, China), Fengjun Zhang (Chinese Academy of Sciences, China), and Chun Zuo (Sinosoft Co., Ltd., China)</i>	
Uncovering Discrimination Clusters: Quantifying and Explaining Systematic Fairness Violations .....	1679
<i>Ranit D. Akash (University of Illinois Chicago, USA), Ashish Kumar (Pennsylvania State University, USA), Verya Monjezi (University of Illinois Chicago, USA), Ashutosh Trivedi (University of Colorado Boulder, USA), Gang Tan (State University, USA), and Saeid Tizpaz-Niari (University of Illinois Chicago, USA)</i>	
Demystifying Cookie Sharing Risks in WebView-Based Mobile App-in-app Ecosystems .....	1692
<i>Miao Zhang (Beijing University of Posts and Telecommunications, China), Shenao Wang (Huazhong University of Science and Technology, China), Guilin Zheng (Beijing University of Posts and Telecommunications, China), Yanjie Zhao (Huazhong University of Science and Technology, China), and Haoyu Wang (Huazhong University of Science and Technology, China)</i>	
ADPerf: Investigating and Testing Performance in Autonomous Driving Systems .....	1704
<i>Tri Minh-Triet Pham (Concordia University, Canada), Diego Elias Costa (Concordia University, Canada), Weiyi Shang (University of Waterloo, Canada), and Jinqiu Yang (Concordia University, Canada)</i>	

Fixing Broken Graphs: LLM-Powered Automatic Code Optimization for DNN Programs .....	1717
<i>Haotian Wang (Nankai University, China), Yicheng Sui (Nankai University, China), Yudong Xie (Nankai University, China), Yicong Liu (Nankai University, China), Yufei Sun (Nankai University, China), Changqing Shi (Nankai University, China), and Yuzhi Zhang (Nankai University, China)</i>	
Function Clustering-Based Fuzzing Termination: Toward Smarter Early Stopping .....	1730
<i>Liang Ding (University of Science and Technology of China, China), Wenzhang Yang (Institute of AI for industries, China), and Yinxing Xue (Institute of AI for industries, China)</i>	
CROSS2OH: Enabling Seamless Porting of C/C++ Software Libraries to OpenHarmony .....	1743
<i>Qian Zhang (Northeastern University, China), Tsz-On Li (The Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, China; Guangzhou HKUST Fok Ying Tung Research Institute, China), Ying Wang (Northeastern University, China), Li Li (Beihang University, China), and Shing-Chi Cheung (The Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, China; Guangzhou HKUST Fok Ying Tung Research Institute, China)</i>	
HybridSIMD: A Super C++ SIMD Library with Integrated Auto-Tuning Capabilities .....	1755
<i>Haolin Pan (Institute of Software, Chinese Academy of Sciences, China; Hangzhou Institute for Advanced Study at University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, China; University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, China), Xulin Zhou (Institute of Software, Chinese Academy of Sciences, China; University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, China), Mingjie Xing (Institute of Software, Chinese Academy of Sciences, China), and Yanjun Wu (Institute of Software, Chinese Academy of Sciences, China; University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, China)</i>	
Demystifying Cross-Language C/C++ Binaries: A Robust Software Component Analysis Approach .....	1767
<i>Meiqiu Xu (Northeastern University, China), Ying Wang (Northeastern University, China), Wei Tang (Huawei Technologies Co., Ltd., China), Xian Zhan (Huawei Technologies Co., Ltd., China), Shing-Chi Cheung (The Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, China), Hai Yu (Northeastern University, China), and Zhiliang Zhu (Northeastern University, China)</i>	
Detecting Various DeFi Price Manipulations with LLM Reasoning .....	1780
<i>Juantao Zhong (Lingnan University, China), Daoyuan Wu (Lingnan University, China), Ye Liu (Singapore Management University, Singapore), Maoyi Xie (Nanyang Technological University, Singapore), Yang Liu (Nanyang Technological University, Singapore), Yi Li (Nanyang Technological University, Singapore), and Ning Liu (City University of Hong Kong, China)</i>	
Multi-Dimensional Assessment of Crowdsourced Testing Reports via LLMs .....	1793
<i>Yue Wang (Nanjing University, China), Yuan Zhao (Nanjing University, China), Shengcheng Yu (Technical University of Munich, Germany), and Zhenyu Chen (Nanjing University, China)</i>	

ARG: Testing Query Rewriters via Abstract Rule Guided Fuzzing .....	1806
<i>Dawei Li (Beihang University, China), Yuxiao Guo (Beihang University, China), Qifan Liu (Beihang University, China), Jie Liang (Beihang University, China), Zhiyong Wu (Tsinghua University, China), Jingzhou Fu (Tsinghua University, China), Chi Zhang ( Tsinghua University, China), and Yu Jiang (Tsinghua University, China)</i>	
On the (In)Security of Non-Resettable Device Identifiers in Custom Android Systems .....	1818
<i>Zikan Dong (Huazhong University of Science and Technology, China), Liu Wang (Huazhong University of Science and Technology, China), Guoai Xu (Harbin Institute of Technology, China), and Haoyu Wang (Huazhong University of Science and Technology, China)</i>	
PEACE: Towards Efficient Project-Level Efficiency Optimization via Hybrid Code Editing .....	1830
<i>Xiaoxue Ren (Zhejiang University, China), Jun Wan (Zhejiang University, China), Yun Peng (The Chinese University of Hong Kong, China), Zhongxin Liu (Zhejiang University, China), Ming Liang (Ant Group, China), Dajun Chen (Ant Group, China), Wei Jiang (Ant Group, China), and Yong Li (Ant Group, China)</i>	
MCTS-Refined CoT: High-Quality Fine-Tuning Data for LLM-Based Repository Issue Resolution	1843
<i>Yibo Wang (Northeastern University, China), Zhihao Peng (Northeastern University, China), Ying Wang (Northeastern University, China), Zhao Wei (Tencent, China), Hai Yu (Northeastern University, China), and Zhiliang Zhu (Northeastern University, China)</i>	
Can Mamba Be Better? An Experimental Evaluation of Mamba in Code Intelligence .....	1855
<i>Shuo Liu (City University of Hong Kong, China), Jacky Keung (City University of Hong Kong, China), Zhen Yang (Shandong University, China), Zhenyu Mao (City University of Hong Kong, China), and Yicheng Sun (City University of Hong Kong, China)</i>	
ORFUZZ: Fuzzing the "Other Side" of LLM Safety – Testing Over-Refusal .....	1868
<i>Haonan Zhang (Zhejiang University, China), Dongxia Wang (Zhejiang University, China), Yi Liu (Quantstamp, Singapore), Kexin Chen (Zhejiang University, China), Jiashui Wang (Zhejiang University, China), Xinlei Ying (n/a), Long Liu (n/a), and Wenhai Wang (Zhejiang University, China)</i>	
Coding-Fuse: Efficient Fusion of Code Pre-Trained Models for Classification Tasks .....	1880
<i>Yu Zhao (Nanjing University of Aeronautics and Astronautics, China; Ministry of Industry and Information Technology), Lina Gong (Nanjing University of Aeronautics and Astronautics, China; Ministry of Industry and Information Technology), Zhiqiu Huang (Nanjing University of Aeronautics and Astronautics, China; Ministry of Industry and Information Technology), Yuchen Jin (Nanjing University of Aeronautics and Astronautics, China; Key Laboratory of Brain-Machine Intelligence Technology), and Mingqiang Wei (Nanjing University of Aeronautics and Astronautics, China; Key Laboratory of Brain-Machine Intelligence Technology)</i>	
Diplomatist: What Do Cross-Language Dependencies Reflect Software Ecosystem Health? .....	1893
<i>Fanyi Meng (Shenyang University of Technology, China), Ying Wang (Northeastern University, China), Chun Yong Chong (Monash University Malaysia, Malaysia), Hai Yu (Northeastern University, China), and Zhiliang Zhu ( Northeastern University, China )</i>	

Automated Detection of Web Application Navigation Barriers for Screen Reader Users .....	1905
<i>Shubhi Jain (University of California, Irvine, USA), Syed Fatiul Huq (University of California, Irvine, USA), Ziyao He (University of California, Irvine, USA), and Sam Malek (University of California, Irvine, USA)</i>	
SemGuard: Real-Time Semantic Evaluator for Correcting LLM-Generated Code .....	1918
<i>Qinglin Wang (Shandong Normal University, China), Zhihong Sun (Shandong Normal University, China), Ruyun Wang (Institute of Information Engineering, Chinese Academy of Sciences, China), Tao Huang (Shandong Normal University, China), Zhi Jin (Key Lab of HCST (PKU); SCS, China), Ge Li (Key Lab of HCST (PKU); SCS, China), and Chen Lyu (Shandong Normal University, China)</i>	
Defects4Log: Benchmarking LLMs for Logging Code Defect Detection and Reasoning .....	1930
<i>Xin Wang (The Hong Kong University of Science and Technology (Guangzhou), China), Zhenhao Li (York University, Canada), and Zishuo Ding (The Hong Kong University of Science and Technology (Guangzhou), China)</i>	
Efficient Understanding of Machine Learning Model Mispredictions .....	1942
<i>Martin Eberlein (Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin, Germany), Jürgen Cito (TU Wien, Austria), and Lars Grunske (Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin, Germany)</i>	
VRTestSniffer: Test Smell Detector for Virtual Reality (VR) Software Projects .....	1955
<i>Faraz Gurramkonda (University of Michigan-Dearborn, USA), Avishak Chakroborty (University of Michigan-Dearborn, USA), Bruce Maxim (University of Michigan-Dearborn, USA), Mohamed Wiem Mkaouer (University of Michigan-Flint, USA), and Foyzul Hassan (University of Michigan-Dearborn, USA)</i>	
Non-Termination Witnesses and Their Validation .....	1968
<i>Zsófia Ádám (Budapest University of Technology and Economics, Hungary), Paulína Ayaziová (Masaryk University, Czech Republic), Levente Bajczi (Budapest University of Technology and Economics, Hungary), Dirk Beyer (LMU Munich, Germany), Marek Jankola (LMU Munich, Germany), Marian Lingsch-Rosenfeld (LMU Munich, Germany), and Jan Strejček (Masaryk University, Czech Republic)</i>	
Automated Generation of Issue-Reproducing Tests by Combining LLMs and Search-Based Testing.....	1981
<i>Konstantinos Kitsios (University of Zurich, Switzerland), Marco Castelluccio (Mozilla Corporation, UK), and Alberto Bacchelli (University of Zurich, Switzerland)</i>	
Have We Solved Access Control Vulnerability Detection in Smart Contracts? A Benchmark Study .....	1994
<i>Han Liu (The Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, China), Daoyuan Wu (Lingnan University, China), Yuqiang Sun (Nanyang Technological University, Singapore), Shuai Wang (The Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, China), and Yang Liu (Nanyang Technological University, Singapore)</i>	

Explainable Fault Localization for Programming Assignments via LLM-Guided Annotation .....	2007
<i>Fang Liu (Beihang University, China), Tianze Wang (Beihang University, China), Li Zhang (Beihang University, China), Zheyu Yang (Beihang University, China), Jing Jiang (Beihang University, China), and Zian Sun (Beihang University, China)</i>	
Interpretable Vulnerability Detection Reports .....	2020
<i>Claudia Mamede (Carnegie Mellon University; Faculty of Engineering of University of Porto, Portugal), José Campos (Faculty of Engineering of University of Porto, Portugal; Universidade de Lisboa, Portugal), Claire Le Goues (Carnegie Mellon University), and Rui Abreu (Faculty of Engineering of University of Porto, Portugal; INESC-ID, Portugal)</i>	
Characterizing and Repairing Color-Related Accessibility Issues in Android Apps .....	2032
<i>Jiahao Gu (Xiamen University, China) and Huaxun Huang (Xiamen University, China)</i>	
Demystifying the Evolution of Neural Networks with BOM Analysis: Insights from a Large-Scale Study of 55,997 GitHub Repositories .....	2045
<i>Xiaoning Ren (University of Science and Technology of China, China), Yuhang Ye (University of Science and Technology of China, China), Xiongfei Wu (University of Luxembourg, Luxembourg), Yueming Wu (Huazhong University of Science and Technology, China), and Yinxing Xue (Institute of AI for Industries, China)</i>	
FirmProj: Detecting Firmware Leakage in IoT Update Processes via Companion App Analysis ....	2057
<i>Wenzhi Li (Shandong University, China), Jialong Guo (Shandong University, China), Jiongyi Chen (National University of Defense Technology, China), Fan Li (Shandong University, China), Yujie Xing (Shandong University, China), Yanbo Xu (Shanghai Jiao Tong University, China), Shishuai Yang (Shandong University, China), and Wenrui Diao (Shandong University, China)</i>	
Why Is My Transaction Risky? Understanding Smart Contract Semantics and Interactions in the NFT Ecosystem .....	2070
<i>Yujing Chen (Zhejiang University), Xuanming Liu (Zhejiang University), Zhiyuan Wan (Zhejiang University), Zuobin Wang (Zhejiang University), David Lo (Singapore Management University), Difan Xie (Hangzhou High-Tech Zone (Binjiang) Institute of Blockchain and Data Security), and Xiaohu Yang (Zhejiang University, China)</i>	

Breaking the Traffic Barrier: Unveiling Multi-Format of Protocols via Autonomous Program Exploration .....	2082
<i>Dingzhao Xue (Institute of Information Engineering of CAS, China; College of Cyberspace Security, Chinese Academy of Sciences, China), Yibo Qu (Institute of Information Engineering of CAS, China; College of Cyberspace Security, Chinese Academy of Sciences, China), Bowen Jiang (Institute of Information Engineering of CAS, China; College of Cyberspace Security, Chinese Academy of Sciences, China), Xin Chen (Institute of Information Engineering of CAS, China; College of Cyberspace Security, Chinese Academy of Sciences, China), Shuaizong Si (Institute of Information Engineering of CAS, China; College of Cyberspace Security, Chinese Academy of Sciences, China), Shichao Lv (Institute of Information Engineering of CAS, China; College of Cyberspace Security, Chinese Academy of Sciences, China), Zhiqiang Shi (Institute of Information Engineering of CAS, China; College of Cyberspace Security, Chinese Academy of Sciences, China), and Limin Sun (Institute of Information Engineering of CAS, China; College of Cyberspace Security, Chinese Academy of Sciences, China)</i>	
SPEC2CODE: Mapping Protocol Specification to Function-Level Code Implementation .....	2095
<i>Yuekun Wang (Singapore Management University, Singapore), Lili Quan (Singapore Management University, Singapore), Xiaofei Xie (Singapore Management University, Singapore), Junjie Wang (Tianjin University, China), and Jianjun Chen (Tsinghua University, China)</i>	
Using Fourier Analysis and Mutant Clustering to Accelerate DNN Mutation Testing .....	2108
<i>Ali Ghanbari (Auburn University, USA) and Sasan Tavakkol (Google Research, USA)</i>	
PAT-Agent: Autoformalization for Model Checking .....	2121
<i>Xinyue Zuo (National University of Singapore, Singapore), Yifan Zhang (National University of Singapore, Singapore), Hongshu Wang (National University of Singapore, Singapore), Yufan Cai (National University of Singapore, Singapore), Zhe Hou (Griffith University, Australia), Jing Sun (University of Auckland, New Zealand), and Jin Song Dong (National University of Singapore, Singapore)</i>	
Towards Generalizable Instruction Vulnerability Prediction via LLM-Enhanced Code Representation .....	2133
<i>Bao Wen (Nanjing University of Aeronautics and Astronautics, China), Jingjing Gu (Nanjing University of Aeronautics and Astronautics, China), Jingxuan Zhang (Nanjing University of Aeronautics and Astronautics, China), Yang Liu (Nanjing University of Aeronautics and Astronautics, China), Pengfei Yu (Nanjing University of Aeronautics and Astronautics, China), and Yanchao Zhao (Nanjing University of Aeronautics and Astronautics, China)</i>	

Don't Mess with Bro's Cheese! An Empirical Study of Resource Conflict in Android Multi-Window .....	2145
<i>Chenkai Guo (Nankai University, China; Haihe Lab of ITAI, China), Huimin Zhao (Nankai University, China), Tianhong Wang (Nankai University, China), Naipeng Dong (The University of Queensland, Australia), Qingqing Dong (Nankai University, China), Jiarui Che (Nankai University, China), Yaqiong Qiao (Nankai University, China), Xiangyang Luo (State Key Laboratory of Mathematical Engineering and Advanced Computing, China), and Zheli Liu (Nankai University, China)</i>	
FlakyGuard: Automatically Fixing Flaky Tests at Industry Scale .....	2157
<i>Chengpeng Li (the University of Texas at Austin, USA), Farnaz Behrang (Uber Technologies, USA), August Shi (the University of Texas at Austin, USA), and Peng Liu (Uber Technologies, USA)</i>	
Spinner: Detecting Locking Violations in the eBPF Runtime .....	2170
<i>Priya Govindasamy (University of California, Irvine), Joseph Bursey (University of California, Irvine), Hsin-Wei Hung (Meta, US), and Ardalan Amiri Sani (University of California, Irvine)</i>	
Altered Histories in Version Control System Repositories: Evidence from the Trenches .....	2183
<i>Solal Rapaport (Institut Polytechnique de Paris, France), Laurent Pautet (Institut Polytechnique de Paris, France), Samuel Tardieu (Institut Polytechnique de Paris, France), and Stefano Zacchioli (Institut Polytechnique de Paris, France)</i>	
Generating Failure-Based Oracles to Support Testing of Reported Bugs in Android Apps .....	2195
<i>Jack Johnson (University of Minnesota, USA), Junayed Mahmud (University of Central Florida, USA), Oscar Chaparro (William &amp; Mary, USA), Kevin Moran (University of Central Florida, USA), and Mattia Fazzini (University of Minnesota, USA)</i>	
LSPFuzz: Hunting Bugs in Language Servers .....	2208
<i>Hengcheng Zhu (The Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, Hong Kong SAR), Songqiang Chen (The Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, Hong Kong SAR), Valerio Terragni (University of Auckland, New Zealand), Lili Wei (McGill University, Canada), Yepang Liu (Southern University of Science and Technology, China), Jiarong Wu (The Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, Hong Kong SAR), and Shing-Chi Cheung (The Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, Hong Kong SAR)</i>	
LLM-Powered Multi-Agent Collaboration for Intelligent Industrial On-Call Automation .....	2221
<i>Ruowei Fu (Nankai University, China), Yang Zhang (ByteDance Inc., China), Zeyu Che (Nankai University, China), Xin Wu (ByteDance Inc., China), Zhenyu Zhong (Nankai University, China), Zhiqiang Ren (ByteDance Inc., China), Shenglin Zhang (Nankai University, China), Feng Wang (ByteDance Inc., China), Yongqian Sun (Nankai University, China; Tianjin Key Laboratory of Software Experience and Human Computer Interaction), Xiaozhou Liu (ByteDance Inc., China), Kexin Liu (Nankai University, China), and Yu Zhang (ByteDance Inc., China)</i>	

Enhancing LLM to Decompile Optimized PTX to Readable CUDA for Tensor Programs .....	2234
<i>Xinyu Sun (University of Science and Technology of China, China), Fugen Tang (University of Science and Technology of China, China), Yu Zhang (University of Science and Technology of China, China), Han Shen (Kuaishou Technology, China), Chengru Song (Kuaishou Technology, China), and Di Zhang (Kuaishou Technology, China)</i>	
Mixture-of-Experts Low-Rank Adaptation for Multilingual Code Summarization .....	2247
<i>Tianchen Yu (South China University of Technology, China; MOE of China), Li Yuan (South China University of Technology, China; MOE of China), Hailing Huang (South China University of Technology, China; MOE of China), Jiexin Wang (South China University of Technology, China; MOE of China), and Yi Cai (South China University of Technology, China; MOE of China)</i>	
Automated Repair of OpenID Connect Programs .....	2260
<i>Tamjid Al Rahat (University of California, Los Angeles), Yanju Chen (University of California, San Diego), Yu Feng (University of California, Santa Barbara), and Yuan Tian (University of California, Los Angeles)</i>	
Latra: A Template-Based Language-Agnostic Transformation Framework for Effective Program Reduction .....	2273
<i>Zhenyang Xu (University of Waterloo, Canada), Yiran Wang (University of Waterloo, Canada), Yongqiang Tian (Monash University, Australia), Mengxiao Zhang (University of Waterloo, Canada), and Chengnian Sun (University of Waterloo, Canada)</i>	
Faster Runtime Verification During Testing via Feedback-Guided Selective Monitoring .....	2285
<i>Shinhae Kim (Cornell University, USA), Saikat Dutta (Cornell University, USA), and Owolabi Legunsen (Cornell University, USA)</i>	
FastCoder: Accelerating Repository-Level Code Generation via Efficient Retrieval and Verification .....	2298
<i>Qianhui Zhao (Beihang University, China), Li Zhang (Beihang University, China), Fang Liu (Beihang University, China), Xiaoli Lian (Beihang University, China), Qiaoyuanhe Meng (Beihang University, China), Ziqian Jiao (Beihang University, China), Zetong Zhou (Beihang University, China), Jia Li (Peking University, China), and Lin Shi (Beihang University, China)</i>	
Effective Code Membership Inference for Code Completion Models via Adversarial Prompts .....	2311
<i>Yuan Jiang (Harbin Institute of Technology, China), Zehao Li (Harbin Institute of Technology, China), Shan Huang (Harbin Institute of Technology, China), Christoph Treude (Singapore Management University, Singapore), Xiaohong Su (Harbin Institute of Technology, China), and Tiantian Wang (Harbin Institute of Technology, China)</i>	

SPICE: An Automated SWE-Bench Labeling Pipeline for Issue Clarity, Test Coverage, and Effort Estimation .....	2324
<i>Gustavo A. Oliva (Queen's University, Canada), Gopi Krishnan Rajbahadur (Queen's University, Canada), Aaditya Bhatia (Queen's University, Canada), Haoxiang Zhang (Center for Software Excellence, Huawei Canada), Yihao Chen (Center for Software Excellence, Huawei Canada), Zhilong Chen (Center for Software Excellence, Huawei Canada), Arthur Leung (Center for Software Excellence, Huawei Canada), Dayi Lin (Center for Software Excellence, Huawei Canada), Boyuan Chen (Center for Software Excellence, Huawei Canada), and Ahmed E. Hassan (Queen's University, Canada)</i>	
On the Correctness of Software Merge .....	2337
<i>Akira Mori (National Institute of Advanced Industrial Science and Technology, Japan) and Masatomo Hashimoto (Chiba Institute of Technology, Japan)</i>	
Incremental Program Analysis in the Wild: An Empirical Study on Real-World Program Changes	2349
<i>Xizao Wang (Nanjing University, China), Xiangrong Bin (Nanjing University, China), Lanxin Huang (Nanjing University, China), Shangqing Liu (Nanjing University, China), Jianhua Zhao (Nanjing University, China), and Lei Bu (Nanjing University, China)</i>	
Polyglot: An Extensible Framework to Benchmark Code Translation with LLMs .....	2362
<i>Marco Vieira (University of North Carolina at Charlotte, USA), Priyam Ashish Shah (University of North Carolina, USA), Bhavain Shah (University of North Carolina, USA), and Rrezarta Krasniqi (University of North Carolina, USA)</i>	
Interleaved Learning and Exploration: A Self-Adaptive Fuzz Testing Framework for MLIR .....	2375
<i>Zeyu Sun (Chinese Academy of Sciences, China), Jingjing Liang (East China Normal University, China), Weiyi Wang (Chinese Academy of Sciences, China), Chenyao Suo (Tianjin University, China), Junjie Chen (Tianjin University, China), and Fanjiang Xu (Chinese Academy of Sciences, China)</i>	
FailMapper: Automated Generation of Unit Tests Guided by Failure Scenarios .....	2387
<i>Ruiqi Dong (Swinburne University of Technology, Australia), Zehang Deng (Swinburne University of Technology, Australia), Xiaogang Zhu (Adelaide University, Australia), Xiaoning Du (Monash University, Australia), Huai Liu (Swinburne University of Technology, Australia), Shaohua Wang (Central University of Finance and Economics, China), Sheng Wen (Swinburne University of Technology, Australia), and Yang Xiang (Swinburne University of Technology, Australia)</i>	
LLMs for Automated Unit Test Generation and Assessment in Java: The AgoneTest Framework ..	2400
<i>Andrea Lops (Polytechnic University of Bari, Italy), Fedelucio Narducci (Polytechnic University of Bari, Italy), Azzurra Ragone (University of Bari, Italy), Michelantonio Trizio (Wideverse, Italy), and Claudio Bartolini (Wideverse, Italy)</i>	
DeepExploiter: LLM-Enhanced Automated Exploitation of DeepLink Attack in Hybrid Apps .....	2413
<i>Zhangyue Zhang (Fudan University), Lei Zhang (Fudan University), Zhibo Zhang (Fudan University), Yongheng Liu (Fudan University), Zhemin Yang (Fudan University), Yuan Zhang (Fudan University), and Min Yang (Fudan University)</i>	

An Agent-Based Evaluation Framework for Complex Code Generation .....	2426
<i>Xinchen Wang (Harbin Institute of Technology, China), Ruida Hu (Harbin Institute of Technology, China), Pengfei Gao (ByteDance, China), Chao Peng (ByteDance, China), and Cuiyun Gao (Harbin Institute of Technology, China)</i>	
Token Sugar: Making Source Code Sweeter for LLMs Through Token-Efficient Shorthand .....	2439
<i>Zhensu Sun (Singapore Management University), Chengran Yang (Singapore Management University), Xiaoning Du (Monash University), Zhou Yang (University of Alberta), Li Li (Beihang University), and David Lo (Singapore Management University)</i>	
Advancing Automated Ethical Profiling in SE: a Zero-Shot Evaluation of LLM Reasoning .....	2451
<i>Patrizio Migliarini (University of L'Aquila, Italy), Mashal Afzal Memon (University of L'Aquila, Italy), Marco Autili (University of L'Aquila, Italy), and Paola Inverardi (Gran Sasso Science Institute, Italy)</i>	
Exact Inference for Quantum Circuits: A Testing Oracle for Quantum Software Stacks .....	2464
<i>Kanguk Lee (KAIST, South Korea), Jaemin Hong (KAIST, South Korea), and Sukyoung Ryu (KAIST, South Korea)</i>	
Evaluating and Improving Framework-Based Parallel Code Completion with Large Language Models .....	2477
<i>ke Liu (National University of Defense Technology, China), Qinglin Wang (National University of Defense Technology, China), Xiang Chen (Nantong University, China), Guang Yang (Nanjing University of Aeronautics and Astronautics, China), Yigui Feng (National University of Defense Technology, China), Gencheng Liu (National University of Defense Technology, China), and Jie Liu (National University of Defense Technology, China)</i>	
The Fault in our Stats .....	2490
<i>Alexi Turcotte (CISPA Helmholtz Center for Information Security, Germany) and Neev Nirav Mehta (Saarland University, Germany)</i>	
Unit Test Update Through LLM-Driven Context Collection and Error-Type-Aware Refinement ...	2503
<i>Yuanhe Zhang (Zhejiang University, China), Zhiquan Yang (Zhejiang University, China), Shengyi Pan (Zhejiang University, China), and Zhongxin Liu (Zhejiang University, China)</i>	
On Automating Configuration Dependency Validation via Retrieval-Augmented Generation .....	2515
<i>Sebastian Simon (Leipzig University, Germany), Alina Mailach (Leipzig University, Germany; ScaDS.AI Dresden/Leipzig, Germany), Johannes Dorn (Leipzig University, Germany), and Norbert Siegmund (Leipzig University, Germany; ScaDS.AI Dresden/Leipzig, Germany)</i>	
Automated Insertion of Flushes and Fences for Persistency .....	2528
<i>Yutong Guo (University of California, Irvine), Weiyu Luo (University of California, Irvine), and Brian Demsky (University of California, Irvine)</i>	
Soleker: Uncovering Vulnerabilities in Solana Smart Contracts .....	2541
<i>Kunsong Zhao (The Hong Kong Polytechnic University, China), Yunpeng Tian (The Hong Kong Polytechnic University, China), Zuchao Ma (The Hong Kong Polytechnic University, China), and Xiapu Luo (The Hong Kong Polytechnic University, China)</i>	

ACTaint: Agent-Based Taint Analysis for Access Control Vulnerabilities in Smart Contracts .....	2554
<i>Huarui Lin (Zhejiang University, China), Zhipeng Gao (Zhejiang University, China), Jiachi Chen (Zhejiang University, China), Xiang Chen (Nantong University, China), Xiaohu Yang (Zhejiang University, China), and Lingfeng Bao (Zhejiang University, China)</i>	
DRIFT: Debug-Based Trace Inference for Firmware Testing .....	2567
<i>Changming Liu (Northeastern University, USA), Alejandro Mera (Northeastern University, USA), Meng Xu (Northeastern University, USA), and Engin Kirda (Northeastern University, USA)</i>	
WINGMUZZ: Blackbox Testing of IoT Protocols via Two-Dimensional Fuzzing Schedule .....	2579
<i>Xiaogang Zhu (Adelaide University, Australia), Enze Dai (Swinburne University of Technology, Australia), Xiaotao Feng (Swinburne University of Technology, Australia), Shaohua Wang (Central University of Finance and Economics, China), Xin Xia (Zhejiang University, China), Sheng Wen (Swinburne University of Technology, Australia), Kwok-Yan Lam (Nanyang Technological University, Singapore), and Yang Xiang (Swinburne University of Technology, Australia)</i>	
On the Robustness Evaluation of 3D Obstacle Detection Against Specifications in Autonomous Driving .....	2592
<i>Tri Minh-Triet Pham (Concordia University, Canada), Bo Yang (Concordia University, Canada), and Jinqiu Yang (Concordia University, Canada)</i>	
SE-Jury: An LLM-as-Ensemble-Judge Metric for Narrowing the Gap with Human Evaluation in SE.....	2605
<i>Xin Zhou (Singapore Management University, Singapore), Kisub Kim (DGIST, Republic of Korea), Ting Zhang (Monash University, Australia), Martin Weyssow (Singapore Management University, Singapore), Luís F. Gomes (Singapore Management University, Singapore), Guang Yang (Nanjing University of Aeronautics and Astronautics, China), Kui Liu (Huawei Software Engineering Application Technology Lab, China), Xin Xia (Zhejiang University, China), and David Lo (Singapore Management University, Singapore)</i>	
EfficientEdit: Accelerating Code Editing via Edit-Oriented Speculative Decoding .....	2618
<i>Peiding Wang (Beihang University, China), Li Zhang (Beihang University, China), Fang Liu (Beihang University, China), Yinghao Zhu (Beihang University, China), Wang Xu (Tsinghua University, China), Lin Shi (Beihang University, China), Xiaoli Lian (Beihang University, China), Minxiao Li (Beihang University, China), Bo Shen (Huawei Cloud Computing Technologies Co., Ltd., China), and An Fu (Huawei Cloud Computing Technologies Co., Ltd., China)</i>	
AutoFid: Adaptive and Noise-Aware Fidelity Measurement for Quantum Programs via Circuit Graph Analysis .....	2630
<i>Tingting Li (Zhejiang University, China; Shanghai Qi Zhi Institute, China), Ziming Zhao (Zhejiang University, China), and Jianwei Yin (Zhejiang University, China)</i>	
Using Active Learning to Train Predictive Mutation Testing with Minimal Data .....	2643
<i>Miklós Borsi (Karlsruhe Institute of Technology, Germany)</i>	
QuanBench: Benchmarking Quantum Code Generation with Large Language Models .....	2656
<i>Xiaoyu Guo (Kyushu University), Minggu Wang (Kyushu University), and Jianjun Zhao (Kyushu University)</i>	

How Big is the Automaton? Certified Lower Bounds on the Size of Presburger DFAs .....	2669
<i>Nicolas Amat (Université de Toulouse, France), Pierre Ganty (IMDEA Software Institute, Spain), and Alessio Mansutti (IMDEA Software Institute, Spain)</i>	
Understanding Resource Injection Vulnerabilities in Kubernetes Ecosystems .....	2681
<i>Defang Bo (Institute of Information Engineering, Chinese Academy of Sciences, China; University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, China), Jie Lu (SKLP, Institute of Computing Technology, CAS, China), Feng Li (Institute of Information Engineering, Chinese Academy of Sciences, China; University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, China), Jingting Chen (Institute of Information Engineering, Chinese Academy of Sciences, China), Jinchen Wang (Institute of Information Engineering, Chinese Academy of Sciences, China; University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, China), Chendong Yu (Institute of Information Engineering, Chinese Academy of Sciences, China; University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, China), Yeting Li (Institute of Information Engineering, Chinese Academy of Sciences, China; University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, China), and Wei Huo (Institute of Information Engineering, Chinese Academy of Sciences, China; University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, China)</i>	
From Characters to Structure: Rethinking Real-Time Collaborative Programming Models .....	2694
<i>Leon Freudenthaler (Hochschule Campus Wien/TU Wien, Austria), Bernhard Taufner (Hochschule Campus Wien, Austria), and Karl Michael Göschka (TU Wien/UAS Technikum Wien, Austria)</i>	
State Field Coverage: A Metric for Oracle Quality .....	2706
<i>Facundo Molina (IMDEA Software Institute, Spain), Nazareno Aguirre (University of Rio Cuarto and CONICET, Argentina; Guangdong Technion-Israel Institute of Technology, China), and Alessandra Gorla (IMDEA Software Institute, Spain)</i>	
PALM: Synergizing Program Analysis and LLMs to Enhance Rust Unit Test Coverage .....	2719
<i>Bei Chu (Nanjing University, China), Yang Feng (Nanjing University, China), Kui Liu (Software Engineering Application Technology Lab, China), Hange Shi (Nanjing University, China), Zifan Nan (Software Engineering Application Technology Lab, China), Zhaoqiang Guo (Software Engineering Application Technology Lab, China), and Baowen Xu (Nanjing University, China)</i>	
TEPHRA: Principled Discovery of Fuzzer Limitations .....	2732
<i>Vasil Sarafov (Universität der Bundeswehr München, Germany), David Markoica (Universität der Bundeswehr München, Germany), and Stefan Brunthaler (Universität der Bundeswehr München, Germany)</i>	
HFuzzer: Testing Large Language Models for Package Hallucinations via Phrase-Based Fuzzing..	2745
<i>Yukai Zhao (Zhejiang University, China), Menghan Wu (Zhejiang University, China), Xing Hu (Zhejiang University, China), and Xin Xia (Zhejiang University, China)</i>	

LLM-Based Identification of Null Pointer Exception Patches .....	2758
<i>Tahir Ullah (Beijing Institute of Technology, China), Waseem Akram (Beijing Institute of Technology, China; COMSATS University Islamabad, Pakistan), Fiza Khaliq (Beijing Institute of Technology, China), and Hui Liu (Beijing Institute of Technology, China; COMSATS University Islamabad, Pakistan)</i>	
Root Cause Analysis of RISC-V Build Failures via LLM and MCTS Reasoning .....	2771
<i>Weipeng Shuai (Institute of Software, Chinese Academy of Sciences, China; University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, China), Jie Liu (Institute of Software, Chinese Academy of Sciences, China; University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, China; Laboratory of System Software (Chinese Academy of Sciences), China), Zhirou Ma (Institute of Software, Chinese Academy of Sciences, China; University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, China), Liangyi Kang (Institute of Software, Chinese Academy of Sciences, China), Zehua Wang (Institute of Software, Chinese Academy of Sciences, China; University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, China), Shuai Wang (Institute of Software, Chinese Academy of Sciences, China; University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, China), Dan Ye (Institute of Software at Chinese Academy of Sciences, China; University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, China), Hui Li (Institute of Software at Chinese Academy of Sciences, China; University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, China), Wei Wang (Institute of Software Chinese Academy of Sciences, China; University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, China; Laboratory of System Software (Chinese Academy of Sciences), China), and Jiaxin Zhu (Institute of Software, Chinese Academy of Sciences, China; University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, China; Laboratory of System Software (Chinese Academy of Sciences), China)</i>	
Understanding Feature Request Practice on GitHub via a Large-Scale Empirical Study .....	2782
<i>Jiajun Li (Nanjing University of Aeronautics and Astronautics, China), Wenhua Yang (Nanjing University of Aeronautics and Astronautics, China; Nanjing University, China), Minxue Pan (Nanjing University, China), and Yu Zhou (Nanjing University of Aeronautics and Astronautics, China)</i>	
Which Is Better For Reducing Outdated and Vulnerable Dependencies: Pinning or Floating? .....	2794
<i>Imranur Rahman (North Carolina State University), Jill Marley (North Carolina State University), William Enck (North Carolina State University), and Laurie Williams (North Carolina State University)</i>	
A Multi-Modality Evaluation of the Reality Gap in Autonomous Driving Systems .....	2807
<i>Stefano Carlo Lambertenghi (Technical University of Munich, Germany), Mirena Flores Valdez (Technical University of Munich, Germany), and Andrea Stocco (Technical University of Munich, Germany)</i>	
PoliCond: Condition-Aware Ontology-Driven LLMs for Privacy Policy Contradiction Analysis ...	2820
<i>Yalin Feng (Nanjing University, China), Yifei Lu (Nanjing University, China), and Minxue Pan (Nanjing University, China)</i>	

Reflective Unit Test Generation for Precise Type Error Detection with Large Language Models .....	2833
<i>Chen Yang (Tianjin University, China), Ziqi Wang (Tianjin University, China), Yanjie Jiang (Tianjin University, China), Lin Yang (Tianjin University, China), Yuteng Zheng (Tianjin University, China), Jianyi Zhou (Huawei Cloud Computing Technologies Co., Ltd., China), and Junjie Chen (Tianjin University, China)</i>	
Understanding Software Engineering Agents: A Study of Thought-Action-Result Trajectories .....	2845
<i>Islem Bouzenia (CISPA Helmholtz Center for Information Security, Germany) and Michael Pradel (CISPA Helmholtz Center for Information Security, Germany)</i>	
SolContractEval: A Benchmark for Evaluating Contract-Level Solidity Code Generation .....	2857
<i>Zhifan Ye (Zhejiang University, China; Hangzhou High-Tech Zone (Binjiang) Institute of Blockchain and Data Security, China), Jiachi Chen (Zhejiang University, China), Zhenzhe Shao (Sun Yat-sen University, China), Lingfeng Bao (Zhejiang University, China; Hangzhou High-Tech Zone (Binjiang) Institute of Blockchain and Data Security, China), Xiaohu Yang (Zhejiang University, China; Hangzhou High-Tech Zone (Binjiang) Institute of Blockchain and Data Security, China), and Zhongxin Liu (Zhejiang University, China; Hangzhou High-Tech Zone (Binjiang) Institute of Blockchain and Data Security, China)</i>	
LLMPort: Cross-File Patch Porting via Task Decomposition and Self-Correction .....	2869
<i>Bofei Chen (Fudan University), Lei Zhang (Fudan University), Peng Deng (Fudan University), Nan Wang (Fudan University), Haoyu Xu (Fudan University), Mingda Guo (Fudan University), Yuan Zhang (Fudan University), and Min Yang (Fudan University)</i>	
DIFFFIX: Incrementally Fixing AST Diffs via Context and Type Information .....	2881
<i>Guofeng Zeng (University of Science and Technology Beijing, China), Chang-ai Sun (University of Science and Technology Beijing, China), Kai Gao (University of Science and Technology Beijing, China), and Huai Liu (Swinburne University of Technology, Australia)</i>	
Better Safe than Sorry: Preventing Policy Violations Through Predictive Root-Cause-Analysis for IoT Systems .....	2893
<i>Michael Norris (Pennsylvania State University), Syed Rafiul Hussain (Pennsylvania State University), and Gang Tan (Pennsylvania State University)</i>	
Metamorphic Testing for Audio Content Moderation Software .....	2905
<i>Wenxuan Wang (Renmin University of China, China), Yongjiang Wu (The Chinese University of Hong Kong, China), Junyuan Zhang (The Chinese University of Hong Kong, China), Shuqing Li (The Chinese University of Hong Kong, China), Yun Peng (The Chinese University of Hong Kong, China), Wenting Chen (City University of Hong Kong, China), Shuai Wang (Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, China), and Michael R. Lyu (The Chinese University of Hong Kong, China)</i>	

Automated Combinatorial Test Generation for Alloy .....	2918
<i>Agustín Borda (University of Rio Cuarto and CONICET, Argentina; Guangdong Technion-Israel Institute of Technology, China), Germán Regis (University of Rio Cuarto and CONICET, Argentina), Nazareno Aguirre (University of Rio Cuarto and CONICET, Argentina; Guangdong Technion-Israel Institute of Technology, China), Marcelo Frias (University of Texas at El Paso, USA), and Pablo Ponzio (University of Rio Cuarto and CONICET, Argentina)</i>	
The Cost of Downgrading Build Systems A Case Study of Kubernetes .....	2931
<i>Gareema Ranjan (University of Waterloo, Canada), Mahmoud Alfadel (University of Calgary, Canada), Gengyi Sun (University of Waterloo, Canada), and Shane McIntosh (University of Waterloo, Canada)</i>	
EPSO: A Caching-Based Efficient Superoptimizer for BPF Bytecode .....	2944
<i>Qian Zhu (Nanjing University, China), Yuxuan Liu (Nanjing University, China), Ziyuan Zhu (Nanjing University, China), Shangqing Liu (Nanjing University, China), and Lei Bu (Nanjing University, China)</i>	
When Does Wasm Malware Detection Fail? A Systematic Analysis of Their Robustness to Evasion .....	2956
<i>Taeyoung Kim (Sungkyunkwan University, Republic of Korea), Sanghak Oh (Sungkyunkwan University, Republic of Korea), Kiho Lee (Electronics and Telecommunications Research Institute, Republic of Korea), Weihang Wang (University of Southern California, USA), Yonghwi Kwon (University of Maryland, USA), Sanghyun Hong (Oregon State University, USA), and Hyoungshick Kim (Sungkyunkwan University, Republic of Korea)</i>	
Vulnerability-Affected Versions Identification: How Far Are We? .....	2969
<i>Xingchu Chen (Chinese Academy of Sciences, China; UCAS, China), Chengwei Liu (Nanyang Technological University, Singapore), Jialun Cao (The Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, China), Yang Xiao (Chinese Academy of Sciences, China; UCAS, China), Xinyue Cai (Chinese Academy of Sciences, China; UCAS, China), Yeting Li (Chinese Academy of Sciences, China; UCAS, China), Jingyi Shi (Chinese Academy of Sciences, China; UCAS, China), Tianqi Sun (Chinese Academy of Sciences, China; UCAS, China), Haiming Chen (UCAS, China), and Wei Huo (Chinese Academy of Sciences, China; UCAS, China)</i>	
LAURA: Enhancing Code Review Generation with Context-Enriched Retrieval-Augmented LLM .....	2982
<i>Yuxin Zhang (Beijing Institute of Technology, China), Yuxia Zhang (Beijing Institute of Technology, China), Zeyu Sun (Chinese Academy of Sciences, China), Yanjie Jiang (Tianjin University, China), and Hui Liu (Beijing Institute of Technology, China)</i>	
Your Build Scripts Stink: The State of Code Smells in Build Scripts .....	2995
<i>Mahzabin Tamanna (North Carolina State University, USA), Yash Chandrani (North Carolina State University, USA), Matthew Burrows (North Carolina State University, USA), Brandon Wroblewski (North Carolina State University, USA), Laurie Williams (North Carolina State University, USA), and Dominik Wermke (North Carolina State University, USA)</i>	

Mockingbird: Efficient Excessive Data Exposures Detection via Dynamic Code Instrumentation...	3008
<i>Chenxiao Xia (Beijing Institute of Technology, China; Key Laboratory of Intelligent Networking Technology for Social Governance), Jiazheng Sun (Fudan University, China), Jun Zheng (Beijing Institute of Technology, China; Key Laboratory of Intelligent Networking Technology for Social Governance), Yu-an Tan (Beijing Institute of Technology, China; Key Laboratory of Intelligent Networking Technology for Social Governance), and Hongyi Su (Beijing Institute of Technology, China; Key Laboratory of Intelligent Networking Technology for Social Governance)</i>	
RealisticCodeBench: Towards More Realistic Evaluation of Large Language Models for Code Generation .....	3020
<i>Xiao Yu (Zhejiang University, China), Haoxuan Chen (Wuhan University of Technology, China), Lei Liu (Xi'an Jiaotong University, China), Xing Hu (Zhejiang University, China), Jacky Wai Keung (City University of Hong Kong, China), and Xin Xia (Zhejiang University, China)</i>	
Issue Localization via LLM-Driven Iterative Code Graph Searching .....	3033
<i>Zhonghao Jiang (Zhejiang University, China), Xiaoxue Ren (Zhejiang University, China), Meng Yan (Chongqing University, China), Wei Jiang (Ant Group, China), Yong Li (Ant Group, China), and Zhongxin Liu (Zhejiang University, China)</i>	
Clarifying Semantics of In-Context Examples for Unit Test Generation .....	3045
<i>Chen Yang (Tianjin University, China), Lin Yang (Tianjin University, China), Ziqi Wang (Tianjin University, China), Dong Wang (Tianjin University, China), Jianyi Zhou (Huawei Cloud Computing Technologies Co., Ltd., China), and Junjie Chen (Tianjin University, China)</i>	
Who's to Blame? Rethinking the Brittleness of Automated Web GUI Testing from a Pragmatic Perspective .....	3057
<i>Haonan Zhang (University of Waterloo), Kundi Yao (University of Waterloo), Zishuo Ding (The Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, Guangzhou), Lizhi Liao (Memorial University of Newfoundland), and Weiyi Shang (University of Waterloo)</i>	
Amur: Fixing Multi-Resource Leaks Guided by Resource Flow Analysis .....	3070
<i>Jinyoung Kim (Sungkyunkwan University, Republic of Korea) and Eunseok Lee (Sungkyunkwan University, Republic of Korea)</i>	
Algernon: A Flag-Guided Hybrid Fuzzer for Unlocking Hidden Program Paths .....	3082
<i>Peng Deng (Fudan University, China), Lei Zhang (Fudan University, China), Jingqi Long (Fudan University, China), Wenzheng Hong (Fudan University, China), Zhemin Yang (Fudan University, China), Yuan Zhang (Fudan University, China), Donglai Zhu (Fudan University, China), and Min Yang (Fudan University, China)</i>	
Agents in the Sandbox: End-to-End Crash Bug Reproduction for Minecraft .....	3094
<i>Eray Yapağcı (Bilkent University, Turkey), Yavuz Alp Sencer Öztürk (Bilkent University, Turkey), and Eray Tüzün (Bilkent University, Turkey)</i>	
LLM-Assisted Synthesis of High-Assurance C Programs .....	3107
<i>Prasita Mukherjee (Purdue University, USA), Minghai Lu (Purdue University, USA), and Benjamin Delaware (Purdue University, USA)</i>	

## Industry Showcase

- How Can Infrastructure as Code Accelerate Data Center Bring-ups? A Case Study at ByteDance.. 3120  
*Xianhao Jin (ByteDance Ltd.), Yifei Feng (ByteDance Ltd.), Yufei Gao (ByteDance Ltd.), Yongning Hu (ByteDance Ltd.), Jie Huang (ByteDance Ltd.), Kun Xia (ByteDance Ltd.), and Luchuan Guo (ByteDance Ltd.)*
- JSIdentify-V2: Leveraging Dynamic Memory Fingerprinting for Mini-Game Plagiarism Detection. 3132  
*Zhihao Li (Tencent Inc., China), Chaozheng Wang (Tencent Inc., China; The Chinese University of Hong Kong, China), Zongjie Li (The Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, China), Xinyong Peng (Tencent Inc., China), Qun Xia (Tencent Inc., China), Haochuan Lu (Tencent Inc., China), Ting Xiong (Tencent Inc., China), Shuzheng Gao (The Chinese University of Hong Kong, China), Cuiyun Gao (The Chinese University of Hong Kong, China), Shuai Wang (The Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, China), Yuetang Deng (Tencent Inc., China), and Huafeng Ma (Tencent Inc., China)*
- Practical Escape of Exploration Tarpits for Mini-Game Testing in an Industrial Setting ..... 3144  
*Yuan Cao (Peking University, China), Dezhi Ran (Peking University, China), Haochuan Lu (Tencent Inc., China), Chao Guo (Tencent Inc., China), Xuran Hao (Peking University, China), Zhuoru Chen (Capital Normal University, China), Ting Xiong (Tencent Inc., China), Yuetang Deng (Tencent Inc., China), and Tao Xie (Peking University, China)*
- Industry Practice of LLM-Assisted Protocol Fuzzing for Commercial Communication Modules ... 3156  
*Qiang Fu (Central South University, China; China Mobile IoT Co., Ltd, China), Changjian Liu (Central South University, China), Yuan Ding (China Mobile IoT Co., Ltd, China), Chao Fan (China Mobile IoT Co., Ltd, China), Yulai Fu (Central South University, China), Yuhan Chen (Central South University, China), Ying Fu (National University of Defense Technology, China), Ronghua Shi (Central South University, China), Fuchen Ma (Tsinghua University, China; Shuimu Yulin Technology Co., Ltd, China), and Heyuan Shi (Central South University, China)*
- HarmoBridge: Bridging ArkTS and C/C++ for Cross-Language Static Analysis on HarmonyOS .... 3167  
*Jiale Wu (Huazhong University of Science and Technology, China), Jiapeng Deng (Huazhong University of Science and Technology, China), Yanjie Zhao (Huazhong University of Science and Technology, China), Li Li (Beihang University, China), and Haoyu Wang (Beihang University, China)*
- ApkArmor: Low-Cost Lightweight Anti-Decompilation Techniques for Android Apps ..... 3179  
*Jiayang Liu (Huazhong University of Science and Technology, China), Yanjie Zhao (Huazhong University of Science and Technology, China), Pengcheng Xia (Huazhong University of Science and Technology, China), and Haoyu Wang (Huazhong University of Science and Technology, China)*
- KAIOps: A Platform Solution of End-to-End Multi-Modal AIOps for AI Training at Scale ..... 3191  
*Zeying Wang (Beihang University), Junhong Liu (Beihang University), Penghao Zhang (Kuaishou Inc.), Xiaoyang Sun (University of Leeds; Kuaishou Inc.), Xu Wang (Beihang University), Tianyu Wo (Beihang University), Chunming Hu (Beihang University), Chengru Song (Kuaishou Inc.), Jin Ouyang (Kuaishou Inc.), and Renyu Yang (Beihang University)*

iCodeReviewer: Improving Secure Code Review with Mixture of Prompts .....	3203
<i>Yun Peng (Huawei Technologies, China), Kisub Kim (DGIST, Korea), Linghan Meng (Huawei Technologies, China), and Kui Liu (Huawei Technologies, China)</i>	
Should We Evaluate LLM Based Security Analysis Approaches on Open Source Systems? .....	3215
<i>Kohei Dozono (Technical University of Munich, Germany), Jonas Engesser (Technical University of Munich, Germany), Benjamin Hummel (CQSE GmbH, Germany), Tobias Roehm (CQSE GmbH, Germany), and Alexander Pretschner (Technical University of Munich, Germany)</i>	
TRON: Fuzzing Linux Network Stack via Protocol-System Call Payload Synthesis .....	3226
<i>Qiang Zhang (Hunan University, China), Yifei Chu (Tsinghua University, China), Yuheng Shen (Tsinghua University, China), Jianzhong Liu (Shandong University, China), Heyuan Shi (Central South University, China), Yu Jiang (Tsinghua University, China), and Wanli Chang (Hunan University, China)</i>	
TrioXpert: An Automated Incident Management Framework for Microservice System .....	3238
<i>Yongqian Sun (Nankai University, China; Tianjin Key Laboratory of Software Experience and Human Computer Interaction), Yu Luo (Nankai University), Xidao Wen (BizSeer), Yuan Yuan (National University of Defense Technology), Xiaohui Nie (Chinese Academy of Sciences), Shenglin Zhang (Nankai University; Key Laboratory of Data and Intelligent System Security, Ministry of Education, China), Tong Liu (Lenovo (TianJin) Co., Ltd.), and Xi Luo (Lenovo (TianJin) Co., Ltd.)</i>	
Metrics Driven Reengineering and Continuous Code Improvement at Meta .....	3250
<i>Audris Mockus ( Meta Platforms, Inc.; The University of Tennessee, Knoxville), Peter C Rigby (Meta Platforms, Inc.; Concordia University, Montreal), Rui Abreu (Meta Platforms, Inc.), Anatoly Akkerman (Meta Platforms, Inc.), Yogesh Bhootada (Meta Platforms, Inc.), Payal Bhuptani (Meta Platforms, Inc.), Gurnit Ghardhora (Meta Platforms, Inc.), Lan Hoang Dao (Meta Platforms, Inc.), Chris Hawley (Meta Platforms, Inc.), Renzhi He (Meta Platforms, Inc.), Sagar Krishnamoorthy (Meta Platforms, Inc.), Sergei Krauze (Meta Platforms, Inc.), Jianmin Li (Meta Platforms, Inc.), Anton Lunov (Meta Platforms, Inc.), Dragos Martac (Meta Platforms, Inc.), Francois Morin (Meta Platforms, Inc.), Neil Mitchell (Meta Platforms, Inc.), Venus Montes (Meta Platforms, Inc.), Maher Saba (Meta Platforms, Inc.), Matt Steiner (Meta Platforms, Inc.), Andrea Valori (Meta Platforms, Inc.), Shanchao Wang (Meta Platforms, Inc.), and Nachiappan Nagappan (Meta Platforms, Inc.)</i>	
Context-Sensitive Pointer Analysis for ArkTS .....	3261
<i>Yizhuo Yang (Beihang University, China), Lingyun Xu (CBG Software Engineering Department, Huawei), Mingyi Zhou (Beihang University, China), and Li Li (Beihang University, China)</i>	
Minuku: Detecting Diverse Display Issues in Mobile Apps with Small-Scale Dataset .....	3273
<i>Yongxiang Hu (Fudan University, China), Ke Liu (Fudan University, China), Hailiang Jin (Meituan, China), Shiyu Guo (Meituan, China), Juxing Yuan (Meituan, China), Xin Wang (Fudan University, China; Shanghai Key Laboratory of Intelligent Information Processing, China), and Yangfan Zhou (Fudan University, China; Shanghai Key Laboratory of Intelligent Information Processing, China)</i>	

Context-Aware CodeLLM Eviction for AI-Assisted Coding .....	3286
<i>Kishanthan Thangarajah (Centre for Software Excellence, Canada), Boyuan Chen (Centre for Software Excellence, Canada), Shi Chang (Western University, Canada), and Ahmed E. Hassan (Queen's University, Canada)</i>	
LogPilot: Intent-Aware and Scalable Alert Diagnosis for Large-Scale Online Service Systems.....	3298
<i>Zhihan Jiang (The Chinese University of Hong Kong), Jinyang Liu (ByteDance), Yichen Li (Bytedance), Haiyu Huang (The Chinese University of Hong Kong), Xiao He (ByteDance), Tieying Zhang (ByteDance), Jianjun Chen (ByteDance), Yi Li (ByteDance), Rui Shi (ByteDance), and Michael R. Lyu (The Chinese University of Hong Kong)</i>	
Streamlining Acceptance Test Generation for Mobile Applications Through Large Language Models: An Industrial Case Study .....	3310
<i>Pedro Luís Fonseca (University of Porto, Portugal), Bruno Lima (University of Porto, Portugal), and João Pascoal Faria (University of Porto, Portugal)</i>	
An Empirical Study on UI Overlap in OpenHarmony Applications .....	3321
<i>Farong Liu (Beihang University, China), Mingyi Zhou (Beihang University, China), and Li Li (Beihang University, China)</i>	
Multi-Modal Requirements Data-Based Acceptance Criteria Generation Using LLMs .....	3333
<i>Fanyu Wang (Monash University, Australia), Chetan Arora (Monash University, Australia), Yonghui Liu (Monash University, Australia), Kaicheng Huang (Monash University, Australia), Chakrit Tantithamthavorn (Monash University, Australia), Aldeida Aleti (Monash University, Australia), Dishan Sambathkumar (Monash University, Australia), and David Lo (Singapore Management University, Singapore)</i>	
Prompt-With-Me: in-IDE Structured Prompt Management for LLM-Driven Software Engineering .....	3345
<i>Ziyou Li (Delft University of Technology; JetBrains Research, The Netherlands), Agnia Sergejuk (JetBrains Research, Serbia), and Maliheh Izadi (Delft University of Technology, The Netherlands)</i>	
Bridging Research and Practice in Simulation-Based Testing of Industrial Robot Navigation Systems .....	3356
<i>Sajad Khatiri (University of Bern, Switzerland; Università della Svizzera italiana, Switzerland), Francisco Eli Viña Barrientos (ANYbotics AG, Switzerland), Maximilian Wulf (ANYbotics AG, Switzerland), Paolo Tonella (Università della Svizzera italiana, Switzerland), and Sebastiano Panichella (University of Bern, Switzerland)</i>	
A Characterization Study of Bugs in LLM Agent Workflow Orchestration Frameworks .....	3368
<i>Ziluo Xue (Huazhong University of Science and Technology, China), Yanjie Zhao (Huazhong University of Science and Technology, China), Shenao Wang (Huazhong University of Science and Technology, China), Kai Chen (Huazhong University of Science and Technology, China), and Haoyu Wang (Huazhong University of Science and Technology, China)</i>	

AdaptiveGuard: Towards Adaptive Runtime Safety for LLM-Powered Software .....	3380
<i>Rui Yang (Monash University, Transurban, Australia), Michael Fu (The University of Melbourne, Australia), Chakkrit Tantithamthavorn (Monash University, Australia), Chetan Arora (Monash University, Australia), Gunel Gulmammadova (Transurban, Australia), and Joey Chua (Transurban, Australia)</i>	
Unlocking Reproducibility: Automating re-Build Process for Open-Source Software .....	3391
<i>Behnaz Hassanshahi (Oracle Labs, Australia), Trong Nhan Mai (Oracle Labs, Australia), Benjamin Selwyn Smith (Oracle Labs, Australia), and Nicholas Allen (Oracle Labs, Australia)</i>	
Out of Distribution Detection in Self-Adaptive Robots with AI-Powered Digital Twins .....	3402
<i>Erblin Isaku (Simula Research Laboratory, Norway; University of Oslo, Norway), Hassan Sartaj (Simula Research Laboratory, Norway), Shaukat Ali (Simula Research Laboratory, Norway), Beatriz Sanguino (Norwegian University of Science and Technology, Norway), Tongtong Wang (Norwegian University of Science and Technology, Norway), Guoyuan Li (Norwegian University of Science and Technology, Norway), Houxiang Zhang (Norwegian University of Science and Technology, Norway), and Thomas Peyrucain (PAL Robotics, Spain)</i>	
Data Dependency-Aware Code Generation from Enhanced UML Sequence Diagrams .....	3414
<i>Wenxin Mao (Tencent Inc, China ), Zhitao Wang (Tencent Inc, China ), Long Wang (Tencent Inc, China ), Sirong Chen (Tencent Inc, China ), Cuiyun Gao (The Chinese University of Hong Kong, China), Luyang Cao (Tencent Inc, China ), Ziming Liu (Tencent Inc, China ), Qiming Zhang (Tencent Inc, China ), Jun Zhou (Tencent Inc, China ), and Zhi Jin (Wuhan University, China)</i>	
Automated Proactive Logging Quality Improvement for Large-Scale Codebases .....	3425
<i>Yichen Li (ByteDance), Jinyang Liu (ByteDance), Junsong Pu (Sun Yat-sen University), Zhihan Jiang (The Chinese University of Hong Kong), Zhuangbin Chen (Sun Yat-sen University), Xiao He (ByteDance), Tieying Zhang (ByteDance), Jianjun Chen (ByteDance), Yi Li (ByteDance), Rui Shi (ByteDance), and Michael R. Lyu (The Chinese University of Hong Kong)</i>	
From Redundancy to Efficiency: Exploiting Shared UI Interactions Towards Efficient LLM-Based Testing .....	3437
<i>Xuan Wang (Fudan University, China), Yingchuan Wang (Fudan University, China), Yongxiang Hu (Fudan University, China), Yu Zhang (Meituan, China), Hailiang Jin (Meituan, China), Shiyu Guo (Meituan, China), Juxing Yuan (Meituan, China), and Yangfan Zhou (Fudan University, China)</i>	
Automated Prompt Generation for Code Intelligence: An Empirical Study and Experience in WeChat .....	3449
<i>Kexing Ji (The Chinese University of Hong Kong, China), Shiyun Fu (The Chinese University of Hong Kong, China), Cuiyun Gao (The Chinese University of Hong Kong, China), Yujia Chen (The Chinese University of Hong Kong, China), Zezhou Yang (Tencent Inc., China), Chaozheng Wang (Tencent Inc., China), and Yuetang Deng (Tencent Inc., China)</i>	

From Technical Excellence to Practical Adoption: Lessons Learned Building an ML-Enhanced Trace Analysis Tool .....	3461
<i>Kaveh Shahedi (Polytechnique Montréal, Canada), Matthew Khouzam (Ericsson AB, Canada), Heng Li (Polytechnique Montréal, Canada), Maxime Lamothe (Polytechnique Montréal, Canada), and Foutse Khomh (Polytechnique Montréal, Canada)</i>	
Evaluating Large Language Models for Functional and Maintainable Code in Industrial Settings: A Case Study at ASML .....	3474
<i>Yash Mundhra (Delft University of Technology, The Netherlands), Max Valk (ASML, Netherlands), and Maliheh Izadi (Delft University of Technology, The Netherlands)</i>	
BitsAI-Fix: LLM-Driven Approach for Automated Lint Error Resolution in Practice .....	3485
<i>Yuanpeng Li (Bytedance, China), Qi Long (Carnegie Mellon University, United States), Zhiyuan Yao (Zhejiang University, China), Jian Xu (ByteDance, China), Lintao Xie (ByteDance, China), Xu He (ByteDance, China), Lu Geng (ByteDance, China), Xin Han (ByteDance, China), Yueyan Chen (ByteDance, China), and Wenbo Duan (ByteDance, China)</i>	
Adaptive Performance Regression Detection Using A Semi-Supervised Siamese Network .....	3497
<i>Yongqian Sun (Nankai University; Tianjin Key Laboratory of Software Experience and Human Computer Interaction), Mengyao Li (Nankai University), Xiao Xiong (Nankai University), Lei Tao (Nankai University), Yimin Zuo (Nankai University), Wenwei Gu (Nankai University), Shenglin Zhang (Nankai University; Ministry of Education, China), Junhua Kuang (Nankai University), Yu Luo (Nankai University), Huandong Zhuang (Huawei Cloud), Bowen Deng (Huawei Cloud), and Dan Pei (Tsinghua University)</i>	
TreeRanker: Fast and Model-Agnostic Ranking System for Code Suggestions in IDEs .....	3509
<i>Daniele Cipollone (JetBrains, The Netherlands; Delft University of Technology, The Netherlands), Egor Bogomolov (JetBrains Research, The Netherlands), Arie van Deursen (Delft University of Technology, The Netherlands), and Maliheh Izadi (Delft University of Technology, The Netherlands)</i>	
Evaluating Large Language Models for Time Series Anomaly Detection in Aerospace Software ...	3521
<i>Yang Liu (Beijing Institute of Control Engineering, China), Yixing Luo (Beijing Institute of Control Engineering, China), Xiaofeng Li (Beijing Institute of Control Engineering, China), Xiaogang Dong (Beijing Institute of Control Engineering, China), Bin Gu (Beijing Institute of Control Engineering, China), and Zhi Jin (Peking University, China)</i>	
ErrorPrism: Reconstructing Error Propagation Paths in Cloud Service Systems .....	3533
<i>Junsong Pu (Sun Yat-sen University, China), Yichen Li (ByteDance), Zhuangbin Chen (Sun Yat-sen University, China), Jinyang Liu (ByteDance), Zhihan Jiang (The Chinese University of Hong Kong, China), Jianjun Chen (Bytedance), Rui Shi (Bytedance), Zibin Zheng (Sun Yat-sen University, China), and Tieying Zhang (ByteDance)</i>	

LLM-Assisted Industrial-Scale Differential Testing of Package Incompatibilities in Linux Distributions .....	3545
<i>Yuhao Yang (Central South University, China), Chijin Zhou (East China Normal University, China; Tsinghua University, China), Runzhe Wang (Alibaba Co., Ltd, China), Weibo Zhang (Central South University, China), Yuheng Shen (Tsinghua University, China), Xiaohai Shi (Alibaba Co., Ltd, China), Tao Ma (Alibaba Co., Ltd, China), Chang Gao (Alibaba Co., Ltd, China), Zhe Wang (Alibaba Co., Ltd, China), Ying Fu (Tsinghua University, China), and Heyuan Shi (Central South University, China)</i>	
Shrunk, Yet Complete: Code Shrinking-Resilient Android Third-Party Library Detection .....	3556
<i>Jingkun Zhang (Chinese Academy of Sciences, China; University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, China), Jingzheng Wu (Chinese Academy of Sciences, China), Xiang Ling (Chinese Academy of Sciences, China), Tianyue Luo (Chinese Academy of Sciences, China), Bolin Zhou (Chinese Academy of Sciences, China; University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, China), and Mutian Yang (Beijing VuLab Technology Co.Ltd, China)</i>	
Tuning LLM-Based Code Optimization via Meta-Prompting: An Industrial Perspective .....	3568
<i>Jingzhi Gong (University of Leeds, UK; TurinTech AI, UK), Rafail Giavrimis (University of Surrey, UK; TurinTech AI, UK), Paul Brookes (TurinTech AI, UK), Vardan Voskanyan (TurinTech AI, UK), Fan Wu (TurinTech AI, UK), Mari Ashiga (University of West London, UK; TurinTech AI, UK), Matthew Truscott (TurinTech AI, UK), Mike Basios (TurinTech AI, UK), Leslie Kanthan (TurinTech AI, UK), Jie Xu (University of Leeds, UK), and Zheng Wang (University of Leeds, UK)</i>	
Element-Aware Fine-Tuning of Vision-Language Models for Cost-Efficient GUI Testing in an Industrial Setting .....	3580
<i>Mengzhou Wu (Peking University, China), Yuzhe Guo (Beijing Jiaotong University, China), Yuan Cao (Peking University, China), Haochuan Lu (Tencent Inc., China), Hengyu Zhang (Tencent Inc., China), Xia Zeng (Tencent Inc., China), Liangchao Yao (Tencent Inc., China), Yuetang Deng (Tencent Inc., China), Dezhi Ran (Peking University, China), Wei Yang (University of Texas at Dallas, USA), and Tao Xie (Peking University, China)</i>	
AutoPLC: Generating Vendor-Aware Structured Text for Programmable Logic Controllers .....	3592
<i>Donghao Yang (Beihang University, China), Aolang Wu (Beihang University, China), Tianyi Zhang (Beihang University, China), Li Zhang (Beihang University, China), Xiaoli Lian (Beihang University, China), Fang Liu (Beihang University, China), Yuming Ren (Beihang University, China), Jiaji Tian (Beihang University, China), and Xiaoyin Che (Siemens AG, China)</i>	
IntelliTopo: An IaC Generation Service for Industrial Network Topology Construction .....	3604
<i>Mingyu Shao (Harbin Institute of Technology, China; Pengcheng Laboratory, China), Zhao Liu (Pengcheng Laboratory, China), Weihong Han (Pengcheng Laboratory, China), Cuiyun Gao (Harbin Institute of Technology, China), Jiachen Liu (Harbin Institute of Technology, China), and Qing Liao (Harbin Institute of Technology, China; Pengcheng Laboratory, China)</i>	

RPG: Linux Kernel Fuzzing Guided by Distribution-Specific Runtime Parameter Interfaces .....	3615
<i>Yuhan Chen (Central South University, China), Yuheng Shen (Tsinghua University, China), Guoyu Yin (Central South University, China), Fan Ding (Central South University, China), Runzhe Wang (Alibaba Co., Ltd, China), Tao Ma (Alibaba Co., Ltd, China), Xiaohai Shi (Alibaba Co., Ltd, China), Qiang Fu (Central South University, China), Ying Fu (Tsinghua University, China), and Heyuan Shi (Central South University, China)</i>	
DALEQ - Explainable Equivalence for Java Bytecode .....	3627
<i>Jens Dietrich (Victoria University of Wellington, New Zealand) and Behnaz Hassanshahi (Oracle Labs Australia, Australia)</i>	
M2QCode: A Model-Driven Framework for Generating Multi-Platform Quantum Programs .....	3638
<i>Xiaoyu Guo (Kyushu University), Shinobu Saito (NTT, Inc. Computer &amp; Data Science Laboratories), and Jianjun Zhao (Kyushu University)</i>	
SCOPE: Evaluating and Enhancing Permission Explanation Transparency in Mobile Apps .....	3649
<i>Liu Wang (Huazhong University of Science and Technology, China), Tianshu Zhou (Beijing University of Posts and Telecommunications, China), Haoyu Wang (Huazhong University of Science and Technology, China), Xiyuan Liu (Freshippo, Alibaba Group, China), and Yi Wang (Beijing University of Posts and Telecommunications, China)</i>	
The Gold Digger in the Dark Forest: Industrial-Scale MEV Analysis in Ethereum .....	3660
<i>Ningyu He (The Hong Kong Polytechnic University, China), Tianyang Chi (Beijing University of Posts and Telecommunications, China), Xiaohui Hu (Huazhong University of Science and Technology, China), and Haoyu Wang (Huazhong University of Science and Technology, China)</i>	
RepoMasterEval: Evaluating Code Completion via Real-World Repositories .....	3671
<i>Qinyun Wu (ByteDance, China), Chao Peng (ByteDance, China), Pengfei Gao (ByteDance, China), Ruida Hu (Harbin Institute of Technology, China), Haoyu Gan (ByteDance, China), Bo Jiang (ByteDance, China), Jinhe Tang (ByteDance, China), Zhiwen Deng (ByteDance, China), Zhanming Guan (ByteDance, China), Cuiyun Gao (Harbin Institute of Technology, China), Xia Liu (ByteDance, China), and Ping Yang (ByteDance)</i>	
Securing Millions of Decentralized Identities in Alipay Super App with End-to-End Formal Verification .....	3683
<i>Ziyu Mao (Zhejiang University, China), Xiaolin Ma (Zhejiang University, China), Lin Huang (Ant Group, China), Huan Yang (Ant Group, China), Wu Zhang (Ant Group, China), Weichao Sun (Ant Group, China), Yongtao Wang (Ant Group, China), Jingling Xue (UNSW Sydney, Australia), and Jingyi Wang (Zhejiang University, China)</i>	
Quantum Machine Learning-Based Test Oracle for Autonomous Mobile Robots .....	3694
<i>Xinyi Wang (University of Oslo, Norway), Qinghua Xu (University of Limerick, Ireland), Paolo Arcaini (National Institute of Informatics, Japan), Shaukat Ali (Oslo Metropolitan University, Norway), and Thomas Peyrucain (PAL Robotics, Spain)</i>	

Securing Self-Managed Third-Party Libraries .....	3706
<i>Xin Zhou (Nanjing University, China), Jinwei Xu (Nanjing University, China), He Zhang (Nanjing University, China), Yanjing Yang (Nanjing University, China), Lanxin Yang (Nanjing University, China), Bohan Liu (Nanjing University, China), and Hongshan Tang (JD.com, Inc., China)</i>	
MobileUPReg: Identifying User-Perceived Performance Regressions in Mobile OS Versions .....	3718
<i>Wei Liu (Concordia University, Canada), Yi Wen Heng (Concordia University, Canada), Feng Lin (Concordia University, Canada), Tse-Hsun Peter Chen (Concordia University, Canada), and Ahmed E. Hassan (Queen's University, Canada)</i>	
Thinking Longer, Not Larger: Enhancing Software Engineering Agents via Scaling Test-Time Compute .....	3729
<i>Yingwei Ma (Tongyi Lab, Alibaba Group), Yongbin Li (Tongyi Lab, Alibaba Group), Yihong Dong (Tongyi Lab, Alibaba Group), Xue Jiang (Tongyi Lab, Alibaba Group), Yanhao Li (Tongyi Lab, Alibaba Group), Yue Liu (Tongyi Lab, Alibaba Group), Rongyu Cao (Tongyi Lab, Alibaba Group), Jue Chen (Tongyi Lab, Alibaba Group), Fei Huang (Tongyi Lab, Alibaba Group), and Binhua Li (Tongyi Lab, Alibaba Group)</i>	
LogSage: An LLM-Based Framework for CI/CD Failure Detection and Remediation with Industrial Validation .....	3741
<i>Weiyuan Xu (East China Normal University, China; ByteDance, China), Juntao Luo (ByteDance, China), Tao Huang (ByteDance, China), Kaixin Sui (ByteDance, China), Jie Geng (ByteDance, China), Qijun Ma (ByteDance, China), Isami Akasaka (ByteDance, China), Xiaoxue Shi (ByteDance, China), Jing Tang (ByteDance, China), and Peng Cai (East China Normal University, China)</i>	
KAIR: A Statistical and Causal Approach to Pinpointing Stragglers in Distributed Model Training .....	3753
<i>Yitang Yang (Beihang University, China), Junhong Liu (Beihang University, China), Jiapeng Chen (Kuaishou Inc., China), Xiaoyang Sun (University of Leeds, UK), Tianyu Wo (Beihang University, China), Chunming Hu (Beihang University, China), Chengru Song (Kuaishou Inc., China), Jin Ouyang (Kuaishou Inc., China), and Renyu Yang (Beihang University, China)</i>	
What Types of Code Review Comments Do Developers Most Frequently Resolve? .....	3759
<i>Saul Goldman (The University of Melbourne, Australia), Hong Yi Lin (The University of Melbourne, Australia), Jirat Pasuksmit (Atlassian, Australia), Patanamon Thongtanunam (The University of Melbourne, Australia), Kla Tantithamthavorn (Atlassian, Australia; Monash University, Australia), Zhe Wang (Atlassian, Australia), Ray Zhang (Atlassian, Australia), Ali Behnaz (Atlassian, Australia), Fan Jiang (Atlassian, Australia), Michael Siers (Atlassian, Australia), Ryan Jiang (Atlassian, Australia), Mike Buller (Atlassian, Australia), Minwoo Jeong (Atlassian, USA), and Ming Wu (Atlassian, USA)</i>	
Towards Reliable LLM-Based Exam Generation Lessons Learned and Open Challenges in an Industrial Project .....	3765
<i>Renzo Degiovanni (Luxembourg Institute of Science and Technology (LIST)) and Jordi Cabot (Luxembourg Institute of Science and Technology (LIST))</i>	

Acceleration of Automotive Software Development by Retrieval Augmented Integration Test Script Generation .....	3771
<i>Masashi Mizoguchi (Hitachi, Ltd., Japan), Kentaro Yoshimura (Hitachi, Ltd., Japan), Keita Nakazawa (Astemo, Ltd., Japan), Yasuomi Sato (Astemo, Ltd., Japan), Takahiro Iida (Astemo, Ltd., Japan), and Fumio Narisawa (Astemo, Ltd., Japan)</i>	

SGCR: A Specification-Grouped Framework for Trustworthy LLM Code Review .....	3777
<i>Kai Wang (HiThink Research, China; Zhejiang University, China), Bingcheng Mao (HiThink Research, China), Shuai Jia (HiThink Research, China; Zhejiang University, China), Yujie Ding (HiThink Research, China; Zhejiang University, China), Dongming Han (HiThink Research, China; Zhejiang University, China), Tianyi Ma (HiThink Research, China), and Bin Cao (Zhejiang University of Technology, China)</i>	

## New Ideas and Emerging Results (NIER)

Walk the Talk: Is Your Log-Based Software Reliability Maintenance System Really Reliable? .....	3783
<i>Minghua He (Peking University, China), Tong Jia (Peking University, China; National Key Laboratory of Data Space Technology and System, China), Chiming Duan (Peking University, China), Pei Xiao (Peking University, China), Lingzhe Zhang (Peking University, China), Kangjin Wang (Alibaba Group, China), Yifan Wu (Peking University, China), Ying Li (Peking University, China), and Gang Huang (Peking University, China; National Key Laboratory of Data Space Technology and System, China)</i>	

From Modules to Marketplaces: A Vision for Composable Capability Sharing Across Organizations .....	3788
<i>Wei-Ji Wang (National Taiwan University, Taiwan)</i>	

Measuring Software Resilience Using Socially Aware Truck Factor Estimation .....	3793
<i>Alexis Butler (Royal Holloway University of London, United Kingdom), Dan O’Keeffe (Royal Holloway University of London, United Kingdom), and Santanu Kumar Dash (University of Surrey, United Kingdom)</i>	

Interaction-Aware Patch Assessment for Multi-Fault Automated Program Repair .....	3798
<i>Omar I. Al-Bataineh (Gran Sasso Science Institute, Italy)</i>	

Debugging the Undebuggable: Why Multi-Fault Programs Break Debugging and Repair Tools ...	3803
<i>Omar I. Al-Bataineh (Gran Sasso Science Institute, Italy)</i>	

How Does ChatGPT Make Assumptions When Creating Erroneous Programs? .....	3808
<i>Sadia Jahan (The University of Texas at San Antonio, USA) and Xiaoyin Wang (The University of Texas at San Antonio, USA)</i>	

LLM-Based Dynamic Differential Testing for Database Connectors with Reinforcement Learning-Guided Prompt Selection .....	3813
<i>Ce Lyu (East China Normal University, China), Yanhao Wang (East China Normal University, China), Jie Liang (Beihang University, China), and Minghao Zhao (East China Normal University, China)</i>	

Uncovering Systematic Failures of LLMs in Verifying Code Against Natural Language Specifications .....	3818
<i>Haolin Jin (The University of Sydney, Australia) and Huaming Chen (The University of Sydney, Australia)</i>	

Is Measurement Enough? Rethinking Output Validation in Quantum Program Testing .....	3823
<i>Jiaming Ye (Southwest Jiaotong University, China), Xiongfei Wu (University of Luxembourg, Luxembourg), Shangzhou Xia (Kyushu University, Japan), Fuyuan Zhang (Zhejiang University, China), and Jianjun Zhao (Kyushu University, Japan)</i>	
The Future of Software Transparency: Bridging Understanding, Measurement, and Practice .....	3828
<i>Gregorio Dalia (University of Sannio, Italy), Annibale Panichella (Delft University of Technology, The Netherlands), Andrea Di Sorbo (University of Sannio, Italy), Gerardo Canfora (University of Sannio, Italy), and Corrado Aaron Visaggio (University of Foggia, Italy)</i>	
Fault Injection for Simulink-Based CPS Models: Insights and Future Directions .....	3833
<i>Drishti Yadav (University of Luxembourg, Luxembourg), Claudio Mandrioli (University of Luxembourg, Luxembourg), Ezio Bartocci (TU Wien, Austria), and Domenico Bianculli (University of Luxembourg, Luxembourg)</i>	
Taming Uncertainty via Automation: Observing, Analyzing, and Optimizing Agentic AI Systems	3839
<i>Dany Moshkovich (IBM Research, Israel) and Sergey Zeltyn (IBM Research, Israel)</i>	
Detecting and Repairing Incomplete Software Requirements with Multi-LLM Ensembles .....	3844
<i>Mohamad Kassab (Boston University, U.S.A.) and Marwan AbdElhameed (New York University Abu Dhabi, U.A.E.)</i>	
Linguistic Theories Coincide with Misformalization in Temporal Logic .....	3849
<i>Colin S. Gordon (Drexel University, USA)</i>	
Exploring Autonomous Agents: A Closer Look at Why They Fail When Completing Tasks .....	3855
<i>Ruofan Lu (The Chinese University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong), Yichen Li (The Chinese University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong), and Yintong Huo (Singapore Management University, Singapore)</i>	
LLM-Powered Fully Automated Chaos Engineering: Towards Enabling Anyone to Build Resilient Software Systems at Low Cost .....	3860
<i>Daisuke Kikuta (NTT, Inc., Japan), Hiroki Ikeuchi (NTT, Inc., Japan), and Kengo Tajiri (NTT, Inc., Japan)</i>	
Unseen Data Detection using Routing Entropy in Mixture-of-Experts for Autonomous Vehicles ..	3865
<i>Sang In Lee (Chungnam National University, South Korea), Donghwan Shin (University of Sheffield, United Kingdom), and Jihun Park (Chungnam National University, South Korea)</i>	
CodeACT-R: A Cognitive Simulation Framework for Human Attention in Code Reading .....	3870
<i>Yueke Zhang (Vanderbilt University, USA), Zihan Fang (Vanderbilt University, USA), Greg Trafton (US Naval Research Laboratory, USA), Daniel Levin (Vanderbilt University, USA), Kevin Leach (Vanderbilt University, USA), and Yu Huang (Vanderbilt University, USA)</i>	
Envisioning Intelligent Requirements Engineering via Knowledge-Guided Multi-Agent Collaboration .....	3875
<i>Jiangping Huang (Chongqing University of Posts and Telecommunications, China), Dongmin Jin (Peking University, China), Weisong Sun (Nanyang Technological University, Singapore), Yang Liu (Nanyang Technological University, Singapore), and Zhi Jin (Wuhan University, China)</i>	

NovaQ: Improving Quantum Program Testing through Diversity-Guided Test Case Generation ..	3880
<i>Tiancheng Jin (Kyushu University, Japan), Shangzhou Xia (Kyushu University, Japan), and Jianjun Zhao (Kyushu University, Japan)</i>	
When Abstraction Breaks Physics: Rethinking Modular Design in Quantum Software .....	3885
<i>Jianjun Zhao (Kyushu University, Japan)</i>	
Towards Automated Governance: A DSL for Human-Agent Collaboration in Software Projects ...	3890
<i>Adem Ait (University of Luxembourg, Luxembourg), Gwendal Jouneaux (Luxembourg Institute of Science and Technology, Luxembourg), Javier Luis Cánovas Izquierdo (Universitat Oberta de Catalunya, Spain), and Jordi Cabot (University of Luxembourg, Luxembourg)</i>	
Simulated Interactive Debugging .....	3895
<i>Yannic Noller (Ruhr University Bochum, Germany), Erick Chandra (Singapore University of Technology and Design, Singapore), Srinidhi Chandrashekar (Singapore University of Technology and Design, Singapore), Kenny Choo (Singapore University of Technology and Design, Singapore), Cyrille Jegourel (Singapore University of Technology and Design, Singapore), Oka Kurniawan (Singapore University of Technology and Design, Singapore), and Christopher M. Poskitt (Singapore Management University, Singapore)</i>	
LLM-Guided Genetic Improvement: Envisioning Semantic Aware Automated Software Evolution .....	3901
<i>Karine Even-Mendoza (King's College London, UK), Alexander Brownlee (University of Stirling, UK), Alina Geiger (Johannes Gutenberg University Mainz, Germany), Carol Hanna (University College London, UK), Justyna Petke (University College London, UK), Federica Sarro (University College London, UK), and Dominik Sobania (Johannes Gutenberg University Mainz, Germany)</i>	
ConfuseTaint: Exploiting Vulnerabilities to Bypass Dynamic Taint Analysis .....	3906
<i>Yufei Wu (Umeå University) and Alexandre Bartel (Umeå University)</i>	
Human-In-The-Loop Oracle Learning for Simulation-Based Testing .....	3911
<i>Ben-Hau Chia (Carnegie Mellon University, USA), Eunsuk Kang (Carnegie Mellon University, USA), and Christopher S. Timperley (Carnegie Mellon University, USA)</i>	
Tether: A Personalized Support Assistant for Software Engineers with ADHD .....	3916
<i>Aarsh Shah (University of Calgary, Canada), Cleyton Magalhaes (UFRPE, Brazil), Kiev Gama (CIn-UFPE, Brazil), and Ronnie de Souza Santos (University of Calgary, Canada)</i>	
Measuring LLM Code Generation Stability via Structural Entropy .....	3921
<i>Yewei Song (University of Luxembourg), Tiezhu Sun (University of Luxembourg), Xunzhu Tang (University of Luxembourg), Prateek Kumar Rajput (University of Luxembourg), Tegawendé F. Bissyandé (University of Luxembourg), and Jacques Klein (University of Luxembourg)</i>	
Multiple Schema-Conformant Declarative Code Generation .....	3926
<i>Mehant Kammakomati (IBM Research, India) and Srikanth G. Tamilselvam (IBM Research, India)</i>	

Requirements Development and Formalization for Reliable Code Generation: A Multi-Agent Vision .....	3931
<i>Xu Lu (Xidian University, China), Weisong Sun (Nanyang Technological University, Singapore), Yiran Zhang (Nanyang Technological University, Singapore), Ming Hu (Singapore Management University, Singapore), Cong Tian (Xidian University, China), Zhi Jin (Wuhan University, China), and Yang Liu (Nanyang Technological University, Singapore)</i>	
IDBFuzz: Web Storage DataBase Fuzzing with Controllable Semantics .....	3937
<i>Jingyi Chen (Jiangsu University, China), Jinfu Chen (Jiangsu University, China), Saihua Cai (Jiangsu University, China), and Shengran Wang (Jiangsu University, China)</i>	
STaint: Detecting Second-Order Vulnerabilities in PHP Applications with LLM-Assisted Bi-Directional Static Taint Analysis .....	3942
<i>Yuchen Ji (ShanghaiTech University, China), Hongchen Cao (ShanghaiTech University, China), and Jingzhu He (ShanghaiTech University, China)</i>	
Vessel: A Taxonomy of Reproducibility Issues for Container Images .....	3947
<i>Kevin Pitstick (Carnegie Mellon Software Engineering Institute, USA), Alex Derr (Carnegie Mellon Software Engineering Institute, USA), Lihan Zhan (Carnegie Mellon Software Engineering Institute, USA), and Sebastián Echeverría (Carnegie Mellon Software Engineering Institute, USA)</i>	
Autonomous Agents for Accessibility: Simulating Visual Impairments in Web Interfaces .....	3952
<i>Juan Diego Yepes-Parra (Universidad de los Andes, Colombia) and Camilo Escobar-Velásquez (Universidad de los Andes, Colombia)</i>	
Are We SOLID Yet? An Empirical Study on Prompting LLMs to Detect Design Principle Violations .....	3957
<i>Fatih Pehlivan (Bilkent University, Turkey), Arçin Ülkü Ergüzen (Bilkent University, Turkey), Sahand Moslemi Yengejeh (Bilkent University, Turkey), Mayasah Lami (Bilkent University, Turkey), and Anil Koyuncu (Bilkent University, Turkey)</i>	
RAML: Toward Retrieval-Augmented Localization of Malicious Payloads in Android Apps .....	3962
<i>Tiezhu Sun (University of Luxembourg, Luxembourg), Marco Alecci (University of Luxembourg, Luxembourg), Yewei Song (University of Luxembourg, Luxembourg), Xunzhu Tang (University of Luxembourg, Luxembourg), Kisub Kim (DGIST, Korea), Jordan Samhi (University of Luxembourg, Luxembourg), Tegawendé F. Bissyandé (University of Luxembourg, Luxembourg), and Jacques Klein (University of Luxembourg, Luxembourg)</i>	
A Secure Mocking Approach Towards Software Supply Chain Security .....	3967
<i>Daisuke Yamaguchi (NTT, Inc., Japan), Shinobu Saito (NTT, Inc., Japan), Takuya Iwatsuka (NTT, Inc., Japan), Nariyoshi Chida (NTT, Inc., Japan), and Tachio Terauchi (Waseda University, Japan)</i>	

## Tool Demonstrations

AndroFL: Evolutionary-Driven Fault Localization for Android Apps .....	3972
<i>Vishal Singh (Indian Institute of Technology Kanpur, India), Ravi Shankar Das (Indian Institute of Technology Kanpur, India), Prajwal H G (InMobi, India), and Subhajit Roy (Indian Institute of Technology Kanpur, India)</i>	
VUSC: An Extensible Research Platform for Java-Based Static Analysis .....	3976
<i>Marc Miltenberger (Fraunhofer SIT — ATHENE, Germany) and Steven Arzt (Fraunhofer SIT — ATHENE, Germany)</i>	
DESIGNATOR: a Toolset for Automated GAN-Enhanced Search-Based Testing and Retraining of DNNs in Martian Environments .....	3980
<i>Mohammed Oualid Attaoui (University of Luxembourg, Luxembourg) and Fabrizio Pastore (University of Luxembourg, Luxembourg)</i>	
A Large-Scale Evolvable Dataset for Model Context Protocol Ecosystem and Security Analysis.....	3984
<i>Zhiwei Lin (National University of Singapore), Bonan Ruan (National University of Singapore), Jiahao Liu (National University of Singapore), and Weibo Zhao (National University of Singapore)</i>	
LitterBox+: An Extensible Framework for LLM-Enhanced Scratch Static Code Analysis .....	3988
<i>Benedikt Fein (University of Passau, Germany), Florian Obermüller (University of Passau, Germany), and Gordon Fraser (University of Passau, Germany)</i>	
CodeGenLink: A Tool to Find the Likely Origin and License of Automatically Generated Code ...	3992
<i>Daniele Bifulco (University of Sannio, Italy), Guido Annicchiarico (University of Sannio, Italy), Pierluigi Barbiero (University of Sannio, Italy), Massimiliano Di Penta (University of Sannio, Italy), and Fiorella Zampetti (University of Sannio, Italy)</i>	
PyGress: Tool for Analyzing the Progression of Code Proficiency in Python OSS Projects .....	3996
<i>Rujiphart Charatvaraphan (Mahidol University, Thailand), Bunradar Chatchaiyadech (Mahidol University, Thailand), Thitirat Sukijprasert (Mahidol University, Thailand), Chaiyong Ragkhitwetsagul (Mahidol University, Thailand), Morakot Choetkiertikul (Mahidol University, Thailand), Raula Gaikovina Kula (The University of Osaka, Japan), Thanwadee Sunetnanta (Mahidol University, Thailand), and Kenichi Matsumoto (Nara Institute of Science and Technology, Japan)</i>	
FlowStrider: Low-Friction Continuous Threat Modeling .....	4000
<i>Bernd Gruner (German Aerospace Center, Germany), Noah Erthel (German Aerospace Center, Germany), and Clemens-Alexander Brust (German Aerospace Center, Germany)</i>	
Towards Context-Aware Mobile Privacy Notice: Implementation of A Deployable Contextual Privacy Policies Generator .....	4004
<i>Haochen Gong (Australian National University), Zhen Tao (Australian National University; CSIRO's Data61), Shidong Pan (Australian National University; CSIRO's Data61, Australia), Zhenchang Xing (Australian National University; CSIRO's Data61, Australia), and Xiaoyu Sun (Australian National University)</i>	

AgentDroid: A Multi-Agent Tool for Detecting Fraudulent Android Applications .....	4008
<i>Ruwei Pan (Chongqing University, China), Hongyu Zhang (Chongqing University, China), Zhonghao Jiang (Chongqing University, China), and Ran Hou (Chongqing University, China)</i>	
XRINTTEST: An Automated Framework for User Interaction Testing in Extended Reality Applications .....	4012
<i>Ruizhen Gu (The University of Sheffield, UK), José Miguel Rojas (The University of Sheffield, UK), and Donghwan Shin (The University of Sheffield, UK)</i>	
ReFuzzer: Feedback-Driven Approach to Enhance Validity of LLM-Generated Test Programs .....	4016
<i>Iti Shree (King's College London, United Kingdom), Karine Even-Mendoza (King's College London, United Kingdom), and Tomasz Radzik (King's College London, United Kingdom)</i>	
PrioTestCI: Efficient Test Case Prioritization in GitHub Workflows for CI Optimization .....	4020
<i>Shubham Vasudeo Desai (North Carolina State University, United States), Shonil Bhide (North Carolina State University, United States), Souhaila Serbout (University of Zurich, Switzerland), Luciano Marchezan (University of Montreal, Canada), and Wesley K. G. Assunção (North Carolina State University, United States)</i>	
DeepTx: Real-Time Transaction Risk Analysis via Multi-Modal Features and LLM Reasoning .....	4024
<i>Yixuan Liu (Nanyang Technological University, Singapore), Xinlei Li (Nanyang Technological University, Singapore), and Yi Li (Nanyang Technological University, Singapore)</i>	
FETT: Fault Injection as an Educational and Training Tool in Cybersecurity .....	4028
<i>Anaé De Baets (University of Namur, Belgium), Guillaume Nguyen (University of Namur, Belgium), Xavier Devroey (University of Namur, Belgium), and Fabian Gilson (University of Canterbury, New Zealand)</i>	
WIBE: Watermarks for generated Images – Benchmarking & Evaluation .....	4032
<i>Aleksey Yakushev (ISP RAS, Russia), Aleksandr Akimenkov (ISP RAS, Russia), Khaled Abud (MSU AI Institute, Russia), Dmitry Obydenkov (ISP RAS, Russia), Irina Serzhenko (MIPT, Russia), Kirill Aistov (Huawei Research Center, Russia), Egor Kovalev (MSU, Russia), Stanislav Fomin (ISP RAS, Russia), Anastasia Antsiferova (ISP RAS Research Center, Russia; MSU AI Institute, Russia), Kirill Lukianov (ISP RAS Research Center, Russia; MIPT, Russia), and Yury Markin (ISP RAS, Russia)</i>	
ORMorpher: An Interactive Framework for ORM Translation and Optimization .....	4036
<i>Milan Abrahám (Charles University, Czech republic) and Pavel Koupil (Charles University, Czech republic)</i>	
BuilDroid: A Self-Correcting LLM Agent for Automated Android Builds .....	4040
<i>Jaehyeon Kim (NYU, Abu Dhabi), Rui Rua (NYU, Abu Dhabi), and Karim Ali (NYU, Abu Dhabi)</i>	
Chrysalis: A Lightweight Logging and Replay Framework for Metamorphic Testing in Python .....	4044
<i>Jai Parera (University of California, USA), Nathan Huey (University of California, USA), Ben Limpanukorn (University of California, USA), and Miryung Kim (University of California, USA)</i>	

BASHIRI: Learning Failure Oracles from Execution Features .....	4048
<i>Marius Smytzek (CISPA Helmholtz Center for Information Security, Germany), Martin Eberlein (Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin, Germany), Tural Mammadov (CISPA Helmholtz Center for Information Security, Germany), Lars Grunske (Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin, Germany), and Andreas Zeller (CISPA Helmholtz Center for Information Security, China)</i>	
GUI-ReRank: Enhancing GUI Retrieval with Multi-Modal LLM-Based Reranking .....	4052
<i>Kristian Kolthoff (Clausthal University of Technology, Germany), Felix Kretzer (Karlsruhe Institute of Technology, Germany), Alexander Maedche (Karlsruhe Institute of Technology, Germany), Simone Paolo Ponzetto (University of Mannheim, Germany), and Christian Bartelt (Clausthal University of Technology, Germany)</i>	
EyeNav: Accessible Webpage Interaction and Testing Using Eye-Tracking and NLP .....	4056
<i>Juan Diego Yepes-Parra (Universidad de los Andes, Colombia) and Camilo Escobar-Velásquez (Universidad de los Andes, Colombia)</i>	
DSBox: A Data Selection Framework for Efficient Deep Code Learning .....	4061
<i>Xinyang Liu (Tianjin University, China), Lili Quan (Tianjin University, China), and Qiang Hu (Tianjin University, China)</i>	
BenGQL: An Extensible Benchmarking Framework for Automated GraphQL Testing .....	4065
<i>Abenezer Angamo (Independent Researcher, Ethiopia) and Marcello Maugeri (University of Catania, Italy)</i>	
PyTrim: A Practical Tool for Reducing Python Dependency Bloat .....	4069
<i>Konstantinos Karakatsanis (Athens University of Economics and Business, Greece), Georgios Alexopoulos (University of Athens, Greece), Ioannis Karyotakis (Athens University of Economics and Business, Greece), Foivos Timotheos Proestakis (Athens University of Economics and Business, Greece), Evangelos Talos (Athens University of Economics and Business, Greece), Panos Louridas (Athens University of Economics and Business, Greece), and Dimitris Mitropoulos (University of Athens, Greece)</i>	
OSSPREY: AI-Driven Forecasting and Intervention for OSS Project Sustainability .....	4073
<i>Nafiz Intiaz Khan (University of California, Davis), Priyal Soni (University of California, Davis), Arjun Ashok (University of California, Davis), and Vladimir Filkov (University of California, Davis)</i>	
Evaluating Program Coverage for Code-Model Training .....	4077
<i>Nandakishore Menon (IBM Research, India) and Diptikalyan Saha (IBM Research, India)</i>	
TRUSTVIS: A Multi-Dimensional Trustworthiness Evaluation Framework for Large Language Models .....	4081
<i>Ruoyu Sun (University of Alberta, Canada), Da Song (Mila - Quebec Artificial Intelligence Institute), Jiayang Song (Macau University of Science and Technology, China), Yuheng Huang (The University of Tokyo, Japan), and Lei ma (The University of Tokyo, Japan; University of Alberta, Canada)</i>	

Metamorphic Testing of Deep Reinforcement Learning Agents with MDPMORPH .....	4085
<i>Jiapeng Li (Beihang University, China), Zheng Zheng (Beihang University, China), Yuning Xing (University of Auckland, New Zealand), Daixu Ren (Beihang University, China), Steven Cho (University of Auckland, New Zealand), and Valerio Terragni (University of Auckland, New Zealand)</i>	
APIDA-Chat: Structured Synthesis of API Search Dialogues to Bootstrap Conversational Agents .....	4089
<i>Zachary Eberhart (University of Notre Dame, USA) and Collin McMillan (University of Notre Dame, USA)</i>	
Quirx: A Mutation-Based Framework for Evaluating Prompt Robustness in LLM-Based Software .....	4093
<i>Souhaila Serbout (University of Zurich)</i>	
Training-Control-as-Code: Towards a Declarative Solution to Control Training .....	4097
<i>Padmanabha V. Seshadri (IBM Research, India), Harikrishnan Balagopal (IBM Research, India), Mehant Kammakomati (IBM Research, India), Ashok Pon Kumar (IBM Research, India), and Dushyant Behl (IBM Research, India)</i>	
LLMORPH: Automated Metamorphic Testing of Large Language Models .....	4101
<i>Steven Cho (University of Auckland, New Zealand), Stefano Ruberto (JRC European Commission, Italy), and Valerio Terragni (University of Auckland, New Zealand)</i>	
StackPlagger: A System for Identifying AI-Code Plagiarism on Stack Overflow .....	4105
<i>Aman Swaraj (Indian Institute of Technology Roorkee, India), Harsh Goyal (Indian Institute of Technology Roorkee, India), Sumit Chadgal (Indian Institute of Technology Roorkee, India), and Sandeep Kumar (Indian Institute of Technology Roorkee, India)</i>	
CLARA: A Developer's Companion for Code Comprehension and Analysis .....	4109
<i>Ahmed Adnan (Bangladesh University of Business and Technology (BUBT), Bangladesh), Mushfiqur Rahman (Bangladesh University of Business and Technology (BUBT), Bangladesh), Saad Sakib Noor (University of Dhaka, Bangladesh), and Kazi Sakib (University of Dhaka, Bangladesh)</i>	
PROXiFY: A Bytecode Analysis Tool for Detecting and Classifying Proxy Contracts in Ethereum Smart Contracts .....	4113
<i>Ilham Qasse (Reykjavik University, Iceland), Mohammad Hamdaqa (Polytechnique Montreal, Canada), and Björn Þór Jónsson (Reykjavik University, Iceland)</i>	
evalSmarT: An LLM-Based Framework for Evaluating Smart Contract Generated Comments .....	4117
<i>Fatou Ndiaye Mbodji (SnT-University of Luxembourg), Mame Marieme C. Sougoufara (Université Cheikh Anta Diop), Wendkuuni A. M. Christian Ouedraogo (SnT-University of Luxembourg), Alioune Diallo (SnT-University of Luxembourg), Kui Liu (Huawei), Jacques Klein (SnT-University of Luxembourg), and Tegawendé F. Bissyande (SnT-University of Luxembourg)</i>	

## Student Research Competition

Verification and Classification of Exploits for Node.js Vulnerabilities .....	4121
<i>Sungmin Park (Korea University)</i>	
First-Order Quantified Separator in Alloy Analyzer .....	4124
<i>One An (University of Pennsylvania, USA)</i>	
Understanding Uncertainty In LLMs .....	4127
<i>Chandan Kumar Sah (Beihang University, China)</i>	
Dynamic Testing of GUI Exercises in Headless Environments .....	4130
<i>Benjamin Schmitz (Technical University of Munich, Germany)</i>	
Detecting Vulnerabilities from Issue Reports for Internet-of-Things .....	4133
<i>Sogol Masoumzadeh (McGill University, Canada)</i>	

## Doctoral Symposium

Human-Centered Evaluation of REST API Fuzzing Tools: Bridging Academia and Industry .....	4136
<i>Fanny Febriani Susilo (Kristiania University of Applied Sciences, Norway)</i>	
Testing Autonomous Driving Systems Through Blind-Spot Guided Fuzzing .....	4140
<i>Sali Moussa (Chang'an University, China)</i>	
Detecting and Mitigating Inconsistencies Between Code, Documentation and Tests .....	4144
<i>Tobias Kiecker (Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin)</i>	
Secure Transaction Semantics: Analysis, Vulnerability Detection, and Attack Modeling .....	4148
<i>Yixuan Liu (Nanyang Technical University, Singapore)</i>	
Improving Quality of LLM Code Generation in Low-Resource Programming Languages via Uncertainty Estimation .....	4152
<i>Georgii Andriushchenko (Innopolis University, Russia)</i>	

<b>Author Index</b> .....	<b>4157</b>
---------------------------	-------------